

# 'समानो मन्त्रः समितिः श्रमानी' UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

AEC 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# AEC - UBNGAEM20002-BENGALI

# বাংলা সাহিত্যের বিবিধ পাঠ

Time Allotted: 1 Hour 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 30

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

১। নিদ্দলিখিত যে-কোনো পাঁচটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ

2×6 = 20

- (ক) 'মহেশ' গল্পে গফুরের মেয়ের নাম কী ? তাঁর বয়স কত ছিল ?
- (খ) 'সাম্যবাদী' কবিতায় উল্লিখিত দুটি ধর্মগ্রন্থের নাম লেখো।
- (গ) 'ওরে নবীন, ওরে আমার কাঁচা' চরণটি কোন কবিতার অন্তর্গত ? কবিতাটি কার লেখা ?
- (ঘ) 'বৈজ্ঞানিক বৃদ্ধি' প্রবন্ধটি কার লেখা এবং কত সালে প্রকাশিত হয় ?
- (৬) 'মহেশ' গল্পে উল্লিখিত জমিদারের নাম কী ? তিনি কোথাকার জমিদার ?
- (চ) 'লক্ষণের শক্তিশেল' নাটকের দৃটি চরিত্রের নাম লেখো। নাটকটির মূল বিষয়বস্তু কোন মহাকাব্য থেকে গ্রহণ করা হয়েছে ?
- (ছ) 'ওরে, পালিয়ে যারে পালিয়ে যা তা না হলে মরে যাবি – লগুড়ের গুঁতো খেয়ে হঠাৎ একদিন মরে যাবি।'
  - গীতটি কোন রচনার অন্তর্গত ? এটি কার লেখা ?
- (জ) 'সাম্যবাদী' কবিতাটি কোন কাব্যগ্রন্থের অন্তর্ভুক্ত ? কবিতাটি প্রথম কোথায় প্রকাশিত হয় ?
- ২। নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ

@x2 = 50

- রবীন্দ্রনাথ ঠাকুরের 'সবুজের অভিযান' কবিতার প্রেক্ষাপট আলোচনা করো।
- (খ) 'সাম্যবাদী' কবিতা অবলম্বনে কবির বিপ্লবী চেতনার পরিচয় দাও।
- (গ) সূকুমার রায় 'লক্ষণের শক্তিশেল' নাটকে পুরাণকে কীভাবে নতুন ভাবে রূপায়িত করেছেন আলোচনা করো।
- (ঘ) 'মহেশ' গল্পের বিষয়বস্তু সংক্ষেপে লেখো।
- ৩। নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ

20×2 = 20

- (ক) 'মহেশ' গল্পের নামকরণ কতটা সার্থক যুক্তিসহ আলোচনা করো।
- (খ) 'সবুজের অভিযান' কবিতায় কবি রবীন্দ্রনাথ ঠাকুর যৌবনের যে জন্মগান গেয়েছেন তা নিজের ভাষায় ব্যাখ্যা করো।



'समानो मन्त्रः समितिः सभानी'

#### UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UBNGMAJ24006-BENGALI

# রঙ্গমঞ্চের ইতিহাস ও বাংলা নাটক

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

2×6 = 52

- (ক) স্টার থিয়েটারের প্রতিষ্ঠাতা কে ? কত সালে এই থিয়েটার প্রতিষ্ঠিত হয় ?
- বাংলা রক্তমক্ষের ইতিহাসে শৌখিন থিয়েটার প্রতিষ্ঠা করেছেন এমন দুজন ব্যক্তি ও তাঁদের থিয়েটারের নাম লেখা।
- (গ) নাট্য নিয়ন্ত্ৰণ বিল কত সালে, কী উদ্দেশ্যে ইংরেজরা এনেছিলেন ?
- (ঘ) 'সাজাহান' নাটকের প্রকাশকাল লেখা। এই নাটকে ক'টি অন্ধ আছে ?
- (७) अभन महेखग्रानात्क त्कान शाहाराज्य कथा वर्ताहिन १ मिथात भाष तक्यन बाहतन करत १
- (চ) 'ডাকঘর' নাটকের প্রথম ইংরেজি অনুবাদের নাম কী ? কে এই অনুবাদ করেন ?
- (ছ) সাজাহান নাটকের দুটি কাল্পনিক চরিত্রের নাম লেখো।
- (জ) সাধারণ রঙ্গালয় কত সালে স্থাপিত হয় १ কোন নাটকের অভিনয় দিয়ে এই রঙ্গালয়ের য়ায়া শুরু হয় १
- ২। যে-কোনো *চারটি* প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ

Ø×8 = 5≥

- (ক) লেবেদফ কে ? তিনি কী নামের নাটক দিয়ে, কন্ত সালে তার রঙ্গালয়ের যাত্রা শুরু করেন ?
- (খ) শৌখিন থিয়েটারকে শৌখিন বলার কারণ কি ? এই থিয়েটারের শুরু কার হাতে হয়েছিল ?
- (গ) সাজাহান নাটকের যে-কোনো তিনটি গানের প্রথম পংক্তি লেখো।
- (ঘ) ডাক্ষর নাটকে অমল ও দইওয়ালার কথোপকথনে উল্লিখিত প্রাকৃতিক উপাদানের বর্ণনা দাও।
- (৩) 'নাটামন্দির' থিয়েটারের তিনটি গুরুত্ব লেখা।
- (5) IPTA-এর পরো নাম লেখা। এই সংগঠনের উদ্দেশ্য সংক্ষেপে লেখা।
- ৩। যে-কোনো দৃটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ

6×2 = 52

- (ক) বাংলা রঙ্গমঞ্চে নাট্য নিয়প্রণ বিলের প্রভাব সম্পর্কে তোমার ধারণা বিবৃত করো।
- (খ) 'ডাকখর' নাটকে নারী চরিত্রের কোনো গুরুত্ব আছে কি ? যুক্তি দিয়ে বোঝাও।
- (গ) যে-কোনো একটি শৌখিন থিয়েটারের অভিনয় সম্পর্কে সংক্ষিপ্ত আলোচনা করো।
- (ঘ) সাহ্যজ্ঞান নাটকের একটি নারী চরিত্রের সংক্ষিপ্ত পরিচয় ও নাটকে তার গুরুত্ব আলোচনা করো।
- ৪। যে-কোনো দৃটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ

32×2 = 28

- ক) সাজাহান নাটকের নায়ক কাকে বলা যায় ? যুক্তি দিয়ে তোমার মত প্রতিষ্ঠিত করো।
- অমল চরিত্রের নির্মাণে রবীন্দ্রনাথের সংকেত ও রূপক ব্যবহারের নৈপুণ্যের পরিচয় দাও।
- (গ) বাংলা রক্ষমঞ্চের ইতিহাসে লেবেদফের কর্মকাণ্ডের পরিচয় দিয়ে তাঁর রক্ষালয়ের গুরুত্ব নির্দেশ করো।
- উনিশ শতকে কলকাতায় প্রতিষ্ঠিত বিদেশি রঙ্গালয়গুলির পরিচয় দিয়ে বাংলা থিয়েটারের ইতিহাসে এগুলির ভূমিকা আলোচনা করো।



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

## UBNGMAJ24007-BENGALI

# উপন্যাস পরিচয় ও বাংলা উপন্যাস

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

১। নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো ছয়টি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ

2×0 = 25

- (क) রোমান্স বলতে কী বোঝো ? উদাহরণ দাও।
- (খ) লেখকের নামসহ দৃটি বাংলা ঐতিহাসিক উপন্যাসের উদাহরণ দাও।
- (গ) সামাজিক উপন্যাস কাকে বলে ? উদাহরণ দাও।
- আঞ্চলিক উপন্যাসের দৃটি বৈশিষ্ট্য উল্লেখ করো।
- (ঙ) চেতনাপ্রবাহ মৃলক উপন্যাসের দৃটি উদাহরণ দাও।
- (চ) আক্রজীবনী মূলক উপন্যাস বলতে কী বোঝো ?
- (ছ) 'চোখের বালি' ছাড়া দৃটি বাংলা মনস্তাত্ত্বিক উপন্যাসের নাম লেখো।
- জ) দৃটি বাংলা রাজনৈতিক উপন্যাসের নাম লেখো।
- ২। নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো *চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর* দাওঃ

5×8 = 52

- (ক) রাজনৈতিক উপন্যাসের তিনটি বৈশিষ্ট্য উল্লেখ করো।
- (খ) বৃদ্ধিমচন্দ্র চট্টোপাখ্যায়ের 'কপালকুগুলা' উপন্যাসের ঐতিহাসিক প্রেক্ষাপটটি কী ছিল ?
- রাজলন্দ্রী-কে কী 'চোখের বালি' উপন্যাসে বিপর্যয়ের নেপথ্যের নায়িকা বলা যায় ? সংক্ষেপে লেখা।
- বিষয়্ক চট্টোপাধ্যায়ের 'বিষবৃক্ষ' উপন্যাসের নাম 'চোখের বালি' উপন্যাসে বেশ কয়েকবার উচ্চারিত
  হয়েছে। কোথায়, কোন প্রসঙ্গে 'বিষবৃক্ষে'র নাম 'চোখের বালি' উপন্যাসে উল্লেখিত হয়েছে লেখা।
- (ভ) 'কপালকুগুলা' উপন্যাসে কপালকুগুলার শেষ পরিণতি কী এবং কীভাবে হয়েছিল, সংক্ষেপে লেখা।
- (চ) মনস্তাত্ত্বিক উপন্যাসের তিনটি বৈশিষ্ট্য উল্লেখ করো।
- ৩। নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ

6×2 = 32

- (ক) 'কপালকুগুলা' উপন্যাসে কপালকুগুলার কীভাবে নবকুমারের সঙ্গে পরিচয় হয়েছিল ? তা কীভাবে এবং কেন দু'জনের বিবাহ পর্যন্ত পৌঁছোলো লেখো।
- (খ) 'চোখের বালি' উপন্যাসে মহেন্দ্র চরিত্রটি কীভাবে বিনোদিনীর সঙ্গে জড়িয়ে পড়ে বর্ণনা করো।
- (গ) আশার সঙ্গে মহেন্দ্রের বিবাহ কীভাবে, কোন পরিস্থিতিতে ঘটেছিল ?
- (ঘ) একটি বাংলা সামাজিক উপন্যাসের নাম উল্লেখ ক'রে উপন্যাসটি কীভাবে ধীরে ধীরে সামাজিক উপন্যাস হিসাবে আত্মপ্রকাশ করল সে সম্পর্কে সংক্ষেপে লেখো।
- ৪। নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ

22×2 = 28

- ক) আঞ্চলিক উপন্যাস কাকে বলে ? একটি বাংলা উপন্যাসের উদাহরণ দিয়ে আঞ্চলিক উপন্যাসের বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি বৃঝিয়ে দাও।
- (थ) 'कलालकुखना' উलन्गारमञ्ज नाग्निका प्रतिन्ति विद्यायन करता।
- (গ) 'চোঝের বালি'-কে কি সার্থক মনস্তাত্ত্বিক উপন্যাস বলা যায় ? তোমার মতামতের সপক্ষে যুক্তি দাও।
- (ছ) " 'চোখের বালি'র গল্পকে ভিতর থেকে ধালা নিয়ে দারুণ করে তুলেছে মায়ের ঈর্ষা" কথাটা কতথানি ঠিক বলে তুমি মনে করে। ? বিশদে বুঝিয়ে লেখা।



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UBNGMAJ24008-BENGALI

# উনিশ ও বিশ শতকের বাংলা কবিতা

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

- 2×6 = 22
- (ক) 'বীরাঙ্গনা' কাব্যটি কাকে উৎসর্গ করা হয়েছিল ? এই কাব্যের প্রথম সর্গের নাম লেখো।
- (খ) 'গুরুপদ্মী চাহে ভিক্ষা, দেহ ভিক্ষা তারে।' এখানে গুরুপদ্মী কে ? গুরুপদ্মী কার কাছে ভিক্ষা
  চেয়েছেন ?
- (গ) 'সোনার তরী' কাব্যে তোমার পাঠ্য যে-কোনো দু'টি কবিতা কোন পত্রিকার, কোন সংখ্যায় প্রথম প্রকাশিত হয়েছিল লেখে।
- (ঘ) 'যেতে নাহি দিব' কবিতাটি কোন কাব্যগ্রন্থের অন্তর্গত ? এই কবিতায় উল্লেখিত কবির মেয়ের বয়স কত ?
- (৬) 'বঙ্গভাষা' কবিতাটি কী জাতীয় কবিতা ? কবিতাটি কোন ছন্দে রচিত ?
- (5) 'সুখ' কবিতাটি কোন কাবাগ্রান্তের অন্তর্গত 

   কবিতাটির রচনাকাল উল্লেখ করে।
- (ছ) 'পায়ের তলায় নরম ঠেকল কি। আল্কে একটু চল না ঠাকুরঝি।' এটি কোন কবিতার চরণ ? কবির নাম উল্লেখ করো।
- (জ) 'বিদ্রোহী' কবিতায় 'আমি' শব্দটি কতবার ব্যবহৃত হয়েছে ? এখানে 'আমি' কে ?
- ২। নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো *চারটি প্রশ্নের* উত্তর দাওঃ

5×8 = 52

- (খ) 'নিরুক্তেশ যাত্রা' কবিতায় কবি বিদেশিনীকে কোন কোন বিশেষণে আখ্যায়িত করেছেন ?
- (ঘ) 'মানুব' কবিতাটি কার লেখা ? এখানে মানুষ বলতে কানের কথা বলা হয়েছে ?
- (%) 'অঘোরপছী' কারা ? 'অঘোরপছী' কবিতায় উল্লেখিত তাদের জীবনযাত্রার সংক্ষিপ্ত পরিচয় দাও।
- (5) 'বনলতা সেন' কবিভায় কবি কোন কোন ঐতিহাসিক স্থানের নাম উল্লেখ করেছেন তা লেখো।
- ৩। যে-কোনো দু<sup>\*</sup>টি প্রক্লের উত্তর দাওঃ

6×2 = 52

- (ক) 'লক্ষণের প্রতি সূর্পণখা' পত্রে সূর্পণখা চরিত্রের অভিনবত্ব সম্পর্কে আলোচনা করো।
- (খ) 'বৈষ্ণব কবিতা'য় কবি যে মর্তাপ্রীতির প্রসঙ্গ এনেছেন তার পরিচয় দাও।
- (গ) "'বঙ্গভাষা' কবিতাটি মধুসূদনের আত্মসমালোচনারই ফসল" আলোচনা করো।
- (घ) যতীন্দ্রমোহন বাগচীর 'অন্ধ বধৃ' কবিতাটির মর্মার্থ বিশ্লেষণ করো।
- যে-কোনো দু'টি প্রয়ের উত্তর দাওঃ

52×2 = 28

- (খ) 'সোনার তরী' কাব্যের প্রথম ও শেষ কবিতা দুটির মধ্যে যে ভাবগত যোগ রয়েছে তার স্বরূপ ব্যাখ্যা করো।
- (গ) কাজী নজরুল ইসলামের 'বিদ্রোহী' কবিতাটিতে বিদ্রোহী সন্তার পরিচয় দাও।
- (घ) 'বনলতা সেন' কবিভাটির নামকরণের সার্থকতা আলোচনা করো।



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# UEDCMAJ24006-EDUCATION

# SOCIOLOGICAL FOUNDATION OF EDUCATION

Time	Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes	Full Marks: 60
	The figures in the margin indicate full marks.	
	GROUP-A	
	Answer any four questions from the following	$3 \times 4 = 12$
1.	Define Social Change.	3
2.	Write three causes of Unemployment.	3
3.	What is meant by Poverty?	3
4.	What do you understand by Gender Roles?	3
5.	What is the meaning of Privatization?	3
6.	Write down the three need of Peace Education.	3
	GROUP-B	
	Answer any four questions from the following	6×4 = 24
7.	Explain the meaning and importance of Globalization.	2+4
8.	Discuss the significance of Human Resource Development.	6
9.	Describe the aims and objectives of Peace Education.	3+3
10.	Write a short note on Relationship Matrix.	6
11.	Analyse the role of Education in Social Mobility.	- 6
12.	Discuss the main provision of education for Economically Backward classes.	6
	GROUP-C	
	Answer any two questions from the following	$12 \times 2 = 24$
13.	Define Social Stratification. Explain the characteristics and factors of Soci Stratification.	al 4+8
14.	Discuss in detail the provision of Education for disadvantaged section of the Society (SC, ST and Minorities).	ne 12
15.	What do you mean by Sustainable Development? Critically analyse the role ( Education in Sustainable Development.	of 4+8
16.	Explain the presentation of Gender in Curriculum and Text Books and elaborathe role of Education in removing Gender Discrimination.	te 6+6



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# UEDCMAJ24007-EDUCATION

# PSYCHOLOGY OF TEACHING AND INSTRUCTION

Time	Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes Ful	l Marks: 60
	The figures in the margin indicate full marks.	
	GROUP-A	
	Answer any four questions from the following	$3 \times 4 = 12$
1.	Define Teaching and Instruction.	3
2.	Write three advantages of Flander's Interaction Analysis.	3
3.	What do you mean by classroom teaching?	3
4.	Write any three merits of group discussion.	3
5.	Write three difference between micro and macro teaching.	3
6.	Write the concept of Instructional Design.	3
	GROUP-B	
	Answer any four questions from the following	$6 \times 4 = 24$
7.	Discuss the differences between Teaching and Instruction.	6
8.	Explain the key characteristics that make a teacher effective based on Flander's Interaction Model.	6
9.	Discuss the major differences between Traditional and Constructivist teaching.	6
10.	Write a short note on Lecture Method.	6
11.	Explain the nature of Macro teaching.	6
12.	Write a note on Student Centered Approach of Teaching.	6
	GROUP-C	
	Answer any two questions from the following	$12 \times 2 = 24$
13.	Discuss the types and approaches of Instructional Design.	6+6
14.	Discuss the observation of classroom behaviour according to Flander's Interactional Analysis.	12
15.	Define Micro Teaching. Discuss the merits and demerits of micro-teaching.	2+5+5
16.	What do you mean by Project Method? Explain its characteristics and merits.	2+6+4



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# **UEDCMAJ24008-EDUCATION**

# HISTORY OF EDUCATION IN COLONIAL INDIA

Time /	Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes	Full Marks: 60
	The figures in the margin indicate full marks.	
	GROUP-A	
	Answer any four questions from the following	3×4 = 12
1.	Mention the clause 43 of the Charter Act of, 1813.	3
2.	Name atleast three Orientalists.	3
3.	Mention any three causes of Bengal Renaissance.	3
4.	What is 'Payment by Result' according to Hunter Commission?	. 3
5.	Mention any three characteristics of National Education Movement.	3
6.	Write any three merits of Basic Education, 1937.	3
	GROUP-B	
	Answer any four questions from the following	$6 \times 4 = 24$
7.	Critically analyse Macaulay's Minute.	6
8.	Discuss about Raja Rammohan Roy's Contribution in education during Benga Renaissance.	d 6
9.	Write a note on Lord Curzon's recommendations regarding Primary Education.	6
10.	Discuss in detail recommendations of Sadler commission regarding Secondar Education.	у 6
11.	What were the causes that led to the National Education Movement?	6
12.	Explain the characteristics of Basic Education.	6
	GROUP-C	
	Answer any two questions from the following	$12 \times 2 = 24$
13.	Critically analyse the educational significance of Wood's Despatch.	12
14.	Discuss in detail the characteristics of Bengal Renaissance. What impact di- Bengal Renaissance have on education?	d 6+6
15.	Write a detailed note on the different phases of National Education Movement. Why did the movement fail?	y 8+4
16.	Make a critical estimate of the recommendations made in Sargent Plan (1944 regarding:	) 6+3+3
(a)	Secondary Education	
(b)	Co-curricular Activities	
(c)	Educational Administration.	



B.A. Minor 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UEDCMIN20002-EDUCATION

## PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATION OF EDUCATION

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

## GROUP-A / विष्णंग-क / विभाग-क

Answer any four questions from the following নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোন *চারটি* প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও নিম্নলিজিন কুলী *चारवटा* प्रश्नका उत्तर लेखनुहोस्  $3 \times 4 = 12$ 

- Define Educational Psychology.
   गिका भटनाविकात्नत्र मरका (गर्थ।
   शैक्षिक मनोविज्ञान परिमाधित गर्नहोस।
- Name the different stages of development in human life.
   मानव कीवत्न विकासको विभिन्न चरणहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।
- Mention any three factors influencing learning.
   শিখনকে প্রভাবিত করে এরকম তিনটি উপাদান উল্লেখ কর।
   Influencing learning কা तीन कारकहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस।
- Define Intelligence.

  বৃদ্ধির সংজ্ঞা লেখ।

  बद्धि भनेको के हो ?
- Who proposed the Type-cum-Trait Theory of personality?
   ব্যক্তিত্বের Type-cum-Trait তত্ত্বটি কে প্রস্তাব করেন ?
   Type-cum-Trait Theory কল্মণী দলকা हो ?
- What is LTM and STM?
   LTM जर STM कि ?
   LTM र STM भनेकों के हो ?

# GROUP-B / विकांश-चं / विभाग-ख

Answer any four questions from the following নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোন *চারটি প্রশ্নের* উত্তর দাও নিদ্নলিজিন কুলী *चাरवटा* प्रश्नका उत्तर लेखनुहोस्

 $6 \times 4 = 24$ 

Discuss the differences between Psychology and Educational Psychology.
 मत्निविद्धान এवः भिक्का भत्निविद्धातन भरिषा भार्थका श्रीक्षिक श्राति ।
 मनोविज्ञान र शैक्षिक मनोविज्ञान बीचको भिन्नता छलफल गर्नुहोस् ।

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- Write a note on language development during infancy.
   শেশবকালে ভাষার বিকাশ সম্বন্ধে একটি টীকা লেখ।
   शैशवको बेला भाषा विकासको बारेमा नोट लेखनुहोस्।
- Explain the educational significance of Insightful Learning Theory.
   অন্তর্গৃষ্টিমূলক শিখন তত্ত্বের শিক্ষাগত তাৎপর্য ব্যাখ্যা কর।
   अन्तर्वृष्टिपूर्ण शिक्षाको शैक्षिक महत्व वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।
- Describe Spearman's theory of intelligence.
   বৃদ্ধির ক্ষেত্রে ম্পিয়ারমানের তন্ত্বটি বর্ণনা কর।
   Spearman's theory को intelligence को बारेमा लेखनुहोस्।
- Write about the different types of intelligence. বুদ্ধির বিভিন্ন ধরন সম্বন্ধে লেখ। बुद्धिको बिभिन्न बिषयहरू को लेखनुहोस्।
- Explain the Type-cum-Trait Theory of Personality.

   विक्टिश्व Type-cum-Trait তত্ত্বটি ব্যাখ্যা কর।

   Type-cum-Trait Theory of Personality को बारेमा लेखनुहोस्।

## GROUP-C / विভाগ-গ / विभाग-ग

# Answer any two questions from the following निम्नलिषिত या-कान मृष्टि প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও निम्नलिखित कुनै *वुईवटा* प्रश्नका उत्तर लेखनुहोस्

 $12 \times 2 = 24$ 

6+6

- Describe the characteristics of social and cognitive development during childhood.
   वालाकाल भागांकिक এवः श्रक्षागृलक विकासक दिलिक्ष छिल वर्गना कत्र।
   बाल्यकालमा सामाजिक र संज्ञानात्मक विकासको विशेषता वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।
- 14. Explain the causes of forgetting. How can memory be improved? 6+6 विश्वित काद्रबश्चिम वाशा कत। किछाद श्रृष्ठित छेन्नि कता गांव ? बिसॅनेका कारणहरू वर्णन गर्नुहोस्। मेमोरी कसरी सुधार गर्नु सिकन्छ ?
- 15. Discuss the characteristics of Verbal and Non-verbal tests of intelligence. 6+6 वाहनिक ध्वर व्यवाहिक वृद्धिक विशेषताहरूको छलफल गर्नुहोस् ।
- 16. What are Personality Traits? Write about any one Trait Theory of Personality. 4+8 व्यक्तित्व नक्षणहरू के हो ? कुनै पनि एक व्यक्तित्व सिद्धान्तको बारेमा लेखनुहोस्।



AEC 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### AEC - UENGAEL20002-ENGLISH COMPULSORY

#### LITERARY APPRECIATION SKILL

Time Allotted: 1 Hour 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 30

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer any three questions from the following:

- $5 \times 3 = 15$
- (a) How does the story explore the tension between intellectual and material wealth in the story "The Bet"?
- (b) Describe the banker and the young lawyer's characters and their motivations from the story "The Bet".
- (c) Analyze the theme of isolation and its effects on young lawyer during his confinement in the story "The Bet".
- (d) How does the story The Blue Umbrella explore the theme of attachment and detachment?
- (e) What insights does the story The Blue Umbrella provide into the human experience, particularly regarding relationship and material possessions?
- (f) What message do you think Ruskin Bond conveys through the story "The Blue Umbrella"?
- Answer any three questions from the following:

 $5 \times 3 = 15$ 

- (a) What message do you think the playwright conveys about progress and its effects on individuals and society in the play Progress?
- (b) What is the central theme of the play Progress?
- (c) Describe the character of the protagonist and his role in the play Progress.
- (d) What message do you think lady Gregory conveys through the play about the power of art and imagination?
- (e) Describe the character of the Sergeant and his role in the play The Rising of the Moon.
- (f) What commentary does the play The Rising of the Moon offer on the complexities of human relationship and the nature of loyalty and duty?

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AEC 4th Semester Examination, 2025

## AEC - UENGAEM20002-ALTERNATIVE ENGLISH

#### LITERATURE AND THE MARGINALIZED

Time Allotted: 1 Hour 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 30

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

1. Answer any three of the following questions:

 $8 \times 3 = 24$ 

(a) How does the play Tara show gender discrimination in the family?

OR

- (b) Write a note on the surgery done to Chandan and Tara.
- (c) Write a note on the central message of "The Jungle Major".

OR

- (d) Critically examine the theme of trauma and loss in "The Last Song".
- (e) Identify the key themes of "Aggression".

OR

- (f) Comment on the title of "Apologies for Living on".
- Answer any two of the following questions:

 $3 \times 2 = 6$ 

- (a) Write one reason for which Tara's life was affected by her family.
- (b) Describe the bond between Tara and Chandan.
- (c) Who is the Jungle Major in Temsula Ao's story?
- (d) Write a short note on the protagonist of the "The Last Song".
- (e) Write a short note on the opening lines of the poem "Aggression".
- (f) Comment on the contemplation of death in "Apologies for Living on".

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B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UENGMAJ24006-ENGLISH

#### ELIZABETHAN DRAMA AND SHAKESPEARE

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer any one of the following questions:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

- (a) Write an essay on the origin and development of English drama.
- (b) In what ways do Elizabethan comedies reflect the social and political context of the time?
- (c) Analyze the function of the tragic hero in Elizabethan tragedy with examples.
- (d) Who were the University Wits and what was their contribution to English drama?
- Answer any one of the following questions:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

(a) Critically examine the character and role of Feste in Twelfth Night.

#### OR

- (b) Consider Shakespeare's Twelfth Night as a romantic comedy.
- (c) Bring out the significance of the courtroom scene in The Merchant of Venice.

#### OR

- (d) Critically analyze Shylock's character.
- Answer any two of the following questions:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$ 

- (a) "If music be the food of love, play on". Who says this and why?
- (b) Briefly comment on the role of Sir Toby in Twelfth Night.
- (c) How does Bassanio win Portia's hand in marriage?
- (d) What are the three caskets in The Merchant of Venice made of? What do they signify?
- Answer any two of the following questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

(a) Would you consider Doctor Faustus as a Renaissance tragedy? Give reasons for your answer.

#### OR

- (b) Trace how excessive ambition leads to Faustus's downfall in Doctor Faustus.
- (c) Examine Edward II as a tragic hero.

OR

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- (d) Discuss Edward II as a historical play.
- (e) Analyze the character of Lady Macbeth.

#### OR

- (f) Critically examine Shakespeare's use of the Supernatural in Macbeth.
- (g) Consider Hamlet as a revenge tragedy.

#### OR

(h) Draw a character sketch of Polonius in Hamlet.

# 5. Answer any two of the following questions:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$ 

- (a) Comment on Faustus's final soliloquy.
- (b) How does Faustus address Helen?
- (c) 'Two kings in England cannot reign at once'. Who are the two kings? What prompts the speaker to say this?
- (d) How does Gaveston die?
- (e) 'Fair is foul, foul is fair' Explain with reference to the context.
- (f) Comment briefly on the Porter scene in Macbeth.
- (g) 'To be or not to be, that is the question'. Why say this and in what context?
- (h) Show your acquaintance with the 'mousetrap' scene in Hamlet.

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B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UENGMAJ24007-ENGLISH

#### 17TH & 18TH CENTURY LITERATURE-I

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

- Answer any one from the four questions given below:
  - (a) Analyze the contribution of the main proponents of Decadent Jacobean Revenge Tragedy.
  - (b) Discuss the contributions of Beaumont and Fletcher to Jacobean Revenge Tragedy.
  - (c) What were the main features of Restoration Comedy of Manners?
  - (d) Assess the contribution of Dryden to Augustan verse satire.
- Answer any two from the four questions given below:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- (a) What was Milton's purpose as stated in his invocation in Book-I of Paradise Lost?
- (b) Analyse Milton's use of epic similies in Paradise Lost Book-I.
- (c) Comment on Pope's handling of the supernatural machinery in The Rape of the Lock.
- (d) How does Pope criticize the contemporary British society in his "The Rape of the Lock"?
- Answer any one question from the four questions given below:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

- (a) Analyze The Duchess of Malfi as a specimen of Jacobean Revenge Tragedy.
- (b) Discuss the role of Bosola.
- (c) Justify the appropriateness of the title of The Way of the World.
- (d) Examine Millamant's character as portrayed in The Way of the World.
- Answer any four of the following questions:

 $5 \times 4 = 20$ 

- (a) What attitude of mind is reflected in Satan's first speech to Beelzebub?
- (b) Write a short note on Moloch.
- (c) What is the significance of the Toilet Scene in The Rape of the Lock?
- (d) What role does Ariel play in the mock-epic?
- (e) Examine the role of Antonio in The Duchess of Malfi.
- (f) What were the motives of the two Arragonian brothers in killing the Duchess?
- (g) What is the significance of the Proviso scene in The Way of the World?
- (h) Examine the role of Lady Wishfort.

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B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UENGMAJ24008-ENGLISH

# 17TH & 18TH CENTURY LITERATURE-II

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

1. Answer any one of the following questions:

- $10 \times 1 = 10$
- (a) Why is Neoclassicism often referred to as the Age of Enlightenment?
- (b) Give an account for the rise of the novel in 18th Century.
- (c) Discuss the roles of Addison and Steele in the rise of periodical essays.
- (d) Who are generally considered to be the precursors of Romantic poetry? How did they influence the development of Romantic poetry?
- Answer any two of the following questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

(a) Examine the character of Gulliver in Gulliver's Travels.

#### OR

- (b) Consider Gulliver's Travels as a satire.
- (c) Analyse Robinson Crusoe as a blend of realism and allegory.

#### OR

- (d) Critically examine Robinson Crusoe as a colonial narrative.
- (e) Evaluate Rivals as an anti-sentimental comedy.

#### OF

- (f) Attempt a character sketch of Mrs. Malaprop.
- Answer any two of the following questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- (a) Give a critical appreciation of the poem "London".
- (b) Do you find the title of Gray's "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard" appropriate? Discuss.
- (c) Critically appreciate Goldsmith's "The Deserted Village".
- Answer any two questions from the following questions:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$ 

- (a) Describe Gulliver's journey to the land of the Lilliputs and the initial challenges he faces.
- (b) Briefly comment on Crusoe's encounter with the cannibals.
- (c) Describe the contents of the letter that Mrs. Malaprop gives Absolute to read.
- (d) What role does Thales play in "London"?
- (e) What does the url symbolize in Gray's Elegy?
- (f) Why is the village deserted?



B.A. Minor 4th Semester Examination, 2025

## UENGMIN20002-ENGLISH

## UNDERSTANDING DRAMA

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes Full Marks: 60 The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Write short notes on any four of the following:  $3 \times 4 = 12$ (a) Peripeteia (b) Soliloquy (c) Three Unities (d) Hamartia (e) Chorus (f) Dramatic irony. 2. Answer any two of the following:  $12 \times 2 = 24$ (a) What is the significance of the sleep walking scene in the play Macbeth? OR (b) Analyse the character of Macbeth as a tragic hero. (c) Discuss the character of Malvolio and his role in the play Twelfth Night. (d) Comment on the significance of the title of Twelfth Night. 3. Answer any four from the following:  $6 \times 4 = 24$ (a) How does Galsworthy present the prison as a torturing machine in "Justice"? (b) "It must have been temptation of the moment...." Who says this, to whom and about whom? Answer with reference to the context. (c) Comment on the character of Cokeson in Galsworthy's "Justice". (d) What is the "higher love" that Sergius and Raina share? Why is it tiring?

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(e) How does Louka differ from other servants?

(f) What is the setting of the first act of the play Arms and the Man?



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# **UGEOMAJ24006-GEOGRAPHY**

#### CLIMATOLOGY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

		SECTION-I	
1.		Answer the following:	$1 \times 5 = 5$
	(a)	Exosphere	
	(b)	Lapse rate	
	(c)	Chinook	
	(d)	Orographic rainfall	
	(e)	Acid rain.	
		SECTION-II	
		Answer any three questions from the following	5×3 = 15
2.		Briefly discuss the heat budget of the earth's surface.	5
3.		Write a short note on the vertical distribution of temperature.	5
4.		Mention briefly the different forces affecting the circulation of winds.	5
5.		Describe the Weather impacts of La Nina.	5
6.		Differentiate between cyclone and anti-cyclone.	5
		SECTION-III	
		Answer any two questions from the following	$10 \times 2 = 20$
7.		Discuss the correlation between atmospheric pressure belts and planetary wind system on earth with suitable diagram.	10
8.		Describe the mechanism of precipitation as per Bergeron-Findeisen theory.	10
9.		Classify fronts and discuss the weather phenomena associated to them.	2+8
10.		Critically analyse Thornthwaite's classification of world climate.	10



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# **UGEOMAJ24007-GEOGRAPHY**

# GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

		SECTION-I	
1.		Answer the following:	1×5 = 5
	(a)	Khadar	
	(b)	El Nino	
	(c)	Mango shower	
	(d)	Census	
	(e)	N.H.A.I.	
		SECTION-II	
		Answer any three questions from the following	$5 \times 3 = 15$
2.		Write a short note on major rivers of Southern India.	5
3.		What is "Green Revolution"?	5
4.		Explain the causes of uneven distribution of population density in India.	5
5.		What are the influencing factors that favour the cotton production in India?	5
6.		How "Golden Quadrilateral" project helps to boost the road transport in India?	5
		SECTION-III	
		Answer any two questions from the following	$10 \times 2 = 20$
7.		Illustrate the physiographic features of "Indo-Gangetic Plains" of India.	10
8.		Briefly elaborate the major climatic regions of India as proposed by Stamp.	10
9.		Write a note on the favourable factors for tea plantation in India.	10
10	į.	What are the problems faced by Iron & Steel industry of India?	10



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# UGEOMAJ24008-GEOGRAPHY

# GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEM

Full Marks: 40

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

#### SECTION-I

		SECTION-I	
1.		Answer the following:	1×5 = 5
	(a)	Coordinate system	
	(b)	Attribute data	
	(c)	DBMS	
	(d)	Web-GIS	
	(e)	WGS-84.	
		SECTION-II	
		Answer any three questions from the following	5×3 = 15
2.		Explain the nature of Geographical Information System (GIS).	5
3.		Briefly discuss different components of GIS with example.	5
4.		Mention the different file formats of Spatial data.	5
5.		Describe the different sources of errors in GIS.	5
6.		What are the applications of GIS for tourism development?	5
		SECTION-III	
		Answer any two questions from the following	10×2 = 20
7.		Discuss about the historical development of GIS.	10
8.		Compare the raster and vector data format with their advantages and disadvantages.	10
9,		Elaborate the application of GIS in the management of agriculture.	10
10		Discuss the role of GIS in Monitoring urban growth and environmental degradation.	10



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# UGEOMIN20002-GEOGRAPHY

# HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

## SECTION-I / বিভাগ-ক / भाग-1

- Answer any five from the following:
   निम्निश्चि (य-कान शाँकि थान छेखन माउः
   निम्न बाट कुनै पनि पाँच प्रश्नको जवाफ दिनुहोस्
  - (a) Climatic Determinism.
     জলবায়ুগত নিয়য়ৢঀবাদ।
     जलवाয়ৢ निर्धारणवाद
  - (b) Rural-Urban fringe.গ্রাম-পৌর উপকন্ঠ।ग्रामीण शहरी किनारा
  - (c) Loop. লুপ। লুप
  - (d) Seasonal Migration. ঝতুগত পরিব্রাজন। দীसদী प्रवास
  - (e) Sex-Ratio.লিঙ্ক অনুপাত।লিঙ্গ अनुपात
  - (f) Demographic Divide.
     জনসংখ্যাগত বিভাজন।
     जनसांख्यिकीय विभाजन
  - (g) Linear Settlement.রৈখিক জনবসতি।ইত্তিক बसोबास
  - (h) Brain Drain. भ्रथा श्रवाह। प्रतिभा पलायन।

 $1 \times 5 = 5$ 

## SECTION-II / विज्ञांग-च / भाग-2

# Answer any three questions from the following निम्निकिंग्ड (य-कान किनिक्ट खान केन्स्र केन्स्र केन्स्र केन्स्र केन्स्र किन्स्र केन्स्र किन्स्र केन्स्र केन्स्र

 $5 \times 3 = 15$ 

- Write on Population trend of India since independence.
   श्राधीनठात সময়्रकाल (थाक ভারতের জনসংখ্যার পরিবর্তন সম্পর্কে আলোচনা কর। स्वतन्त्रता पछि भारतको जनसंख्या प्रवृत्तिको बारेमा लेखनुहोस्।
- Critically explain the concept of Neo-Determinism.

  नव-निग्नड्रभवान मन्नदर्क विखातिक खालांग्रना कत्र।

  नव-निर्धारणवादको अवधारणाको आलोचनात्मक व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
- Discuss different types of migration.
   পरिद्याक्टनंत्र विकिन्न व्यकारण्य मन्पर्दक व्यालाहमा कर।
   प्रवास / बसाइँसराइका विभिन्न प्रकारहरूको बारेमा छलफल गर्नुहोस्।
- Write on different types of rural settlements.
   धामीण कनवन्नित विकित श्रकाद्यक्त मण्लदर्व (लच।
   ग्रामीण बसोबास का विभिन्न प्रकारहरूको बारेमा छलफल गर्नुहोस्।
- Explain the sector theory of urban morphology.
   नगत्तत्र कारिक गंठरनत्र ध्वकाशाँ वृद्धका भठवाम आलाहना कत्र।
   शहरी आकारविज्ञानको क्षेत्र सिद्धान्तको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।

## SECTION-III / বিভাগ-গ / भाग-3

# Answer any two questions from the following निम्नलिश्वेठ य्य-कान मृष्टि श्राक्षत्र উত্তর দাও निम्न बाट कुनै पनि दुई प्रश्नको जवाफ दिनुहोस्

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

5+5

- Write on Demographic Transition Model in light of Indian Context.
   ভाরতীয় প্রেক্ষাপটে জনসংখ্যা বিবর্তন তত্ত্ব আলোচনা কর।
   भारतीय सन्दर्भमा जनसांख्यिकीय संक्रमण सिद्धान्तको बारेमा लेखनुहोस्।
- Discuss the difference between Systematic and Regional Geography.
   श्र्वाणीवक च वाक्रालिक ज्ञालिक प्रांतिक अर्था श्रार्थक ज्ञालिका कर।
   व्यवस्थित र क्षेत्रीय भूगोल-को बीच के भिन्नता छ ?
- Write on trends and patterns of Urbanisation in India.
   ভाরতে নগরায়নের ধারা ও বৈশিষ্ট্য সম্পর্কে আলোচনা কর।
   भारतमा शहरीकरणको प्रवृत्ति र ढाँचाको बारेमा लेखनुहोस्।

Explain the causes and consequences of Migration with special reference to India.

5+5

छाइछिद ध्वकां भारतीय सन्दर्भमा बसाइँरसराइको प्रक्रिया र परिणामहरूको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

## UHISMAJ24006-HISTORY

# HISTORY OF INDIA VI (1206 CE - 1526 CE)

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes Full Marks: 60 The figures in the margin indicate full marks. CATEGORY-I Answer any four questions from the following  $3 \times 4 = 12$ 1. Write a short note on Ibn-Battuta. 3 2. Write a note on Chengiz Khan. 3 Explain the terminology 'Bandegan-i-Chahalgani'. 3. 3 4. Write a note on Suhrawardi Silsilah. 3 5. What do you know about Harihara II? 6. What is the significance of First Battle of Panipath (1526)? 3 CATEGORY-II Answer any four questions from the following  $6 \times 4 = 24$ 7. Write in brief about the rise and fall of Razia. 6 8. Highlight the important achievements of Mahmud Gawan of Bahamani Kingdom. 6 9. Narrate the theory of Kingship of Balban. 6 10. Trace the contribution of Ilyas Shahi dynasty in Medieval Bengal. 6 11. Mention the basic characteristics of Bhakti Movement. 12. What were the major features of Iqta system? 6 CATEGORY-III Answer any two questions from the following  $12 \times 2 = 24$ 13. Discuss three schemes of Muhammad Bin-Tughluq which were "correctly 12 conceived, badly executed and disastrously abandoned". 14. Discuss in detail the society and economy of Vijaynagar empire. 12 15. Give an account on the development of Trade and Commerce with special 12 reference to Maritime trade. 16. Trace the evolution of Indo-Islamic architectural style during the period of your 12 study.



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### UHISMAJ24007-HISTORY

#### HISTORY OF INDIA VII 1526 CE -1707 CE

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes Full Marks: 60 The figures in the margin indicate full marks. CATEGORY-I  $3 \times 4 = 12$ Answer any four questions Write a short note on 'Tuzuk-i-Babari'. 1. 3 2. Write a short note on Battle of Khanwa. 3 3 Write a short note on Bernier. 3. 3 4. What do you know about Sulh-i-Kul? 3 5. Who is called Zinda Pir and why? 3 6. Write a short note on Astapradhan. CATEGORY-II  $6 \times 4 = 24$ Answer any four questions Write a note on the Political condition of India on the eve of Babur's invasion. 7. 8. Give a brief account of Akbar's Rajput policy. What was its outcome? 6 Analyse the role of Nur Jahan's Junta in Mughal Court politics under Jahangir. 6 9. 10. 6 Discuss the Central Asian Policy of Shah Jahan. 11. Write a note on Trade in Mughal period. 12. Write an essay on Mughal paintings. CATEGORY-III Answer any two questions  $12 \times 2 = 24$ What are the different sources for the reconstruction of Mughal Indian History? 12 13. Assess the administrative reforms of Shershah. 12 14. 12 15. How did the Deccan Policy of Aurangzeb affect the Mughal Empire? 12 16. Discuss the nature of the debate on 18th Century as a period of Dark Age.



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# UHISMAJ24008-HISTORY

# RISE OF MODERN WEST - I

Time	Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes	ll Marks: 60
	The figures in the margin indicate full marks.	
	CATEGORY-I	
	Answer any four questions	3×4 = 12
1.	Define the term "Humanism".	
2.		3
	Write a short note on Machiavelli.	3
3. 4.	Write a short note on Zwingli.	3
	What is Luther's "Ninety-five-Theses"?	3
5.	What do you mean by Plantation Economy?	3
6.	What is "Absolutism"?	3
	CATEGORY-II	
	Answer any four questions	6×4 = 24
7.	Write a short note on the Slave Trade in Europe.	6
8.	Discuss the main features of Renaissance art.	6
9.	Critically analyse the impact of the Reformation Movement in Europe.	6
10.	What was the significance of Commercial Revolution?	6
11.	Discuss briefly the reasons behind the shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic.	6
12.	Examine the growth of Absolutist State in France.	6
	CATEGORY-III	
	Answer any two questions	12×2 = 24
13.	Discuss the debate on transition from Feudalism to Capitalism.	12
14.	Do you think that the Second half of the 15th Century was a period of inventions, discoveries and new ideas?	12
15.	Explain the social roots and effects of Renaissance on European Society.	12
16.	What is Price Revolution? Discuss the main causes of Price Revolution of 16th Century	3+9



MDC 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# UPOCMDC24048-CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes Full Marks: 60 The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Answer any two questions from the following  $12 \times 2 = 24$ যে-কোন দু'টি প্রমাের উত্তর দাও तलका कुनै दुई प्रश्नका उत्तर दिन्होस् Define Constitution. What are the different types of Constitution? Explain. 1. 2+10 সংবিধান কাকে বলে ? সংবিধানের প্রকার কি কি ? বিস্তারিত লেখ। संविधानलाई परिभाषित गर्नुहोस्। संविधानका विभिन्न प्रकारहरू के के हुन् भनेर व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्। 2. Write a note on the characteristics of the Constitution of India. 12 ভারতীয় সংবিধানের মূল বৈশিষ্ট্য সম্বন্ধে একটি ট্রিকা লেখ। भारतीय संविधानका विशेषताहरूमा टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस। 3. Discuss in brief the fundamental duties as enshrined in the Constitution of India. 12 ভারতের সংবিধানে উল্লেখিত মৌলিক কর্তব্য সম্বন্ধে আলোচনা কর। भारतको संविधानमा सूचीबद्ध मौलिक कर्तव्यहरूको संक्षिप्त चर्चा गर्नहोस । 4. Explain in brief the centre-state legislative relations in India. 12 ভারতে কেন্দ্র-রাজ্য আইন প্রণয়ন সম্পর্ক নিয়ে আলোচনা কর। भारतमा केन्द्र-राज्य विधायिकी संबंधको संक्षिप्त व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्। 5. Answer any four questions from the following:  $6 \times 4 = 24$ যে-কোন চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ तलका कुनै चार प्रश्रहरूको उत्तर दिन्होस — (a) Write a note on the background of the framing of the Constitution of India. ভারতের সংবিধান প্রণয়ন সম্বন্ধে একটি টীকা লেখ। भारतको संविधान निर्माणको पृष्ठभूमिमा एउटा टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस्। (b) What are the basic postulates of the Preamble to The Constitution of India? ভারতের সংবিধানে প্রস্তাবনার মৌলিক নীতিমালা সম্পর্কে লেখ। भारतीय संविधानको प्रस्तावनाका आधारभूत सिद्धांतहरू के के हन ? (c) Briefly explain the process of acquiring citizenship in India. সংক্ষেপে ভারতে নাগরিকত্ব অর্জনের প্রক্রিয়া ব্যাখ্যা কর। भारतमा नागरिकता प्राप्त गर्ने प्रक्रियाको संक्षेपमा विवेचना गर्नुहोस ।

- (d) Discuss in brief the Right to Constitutional Remedies.

  71१रिथानिक প্রতিকারের অধিকার আলোচনা কর।

  संवैधानिक उपचारको अधिकारबारेमा छोटकरीमा छलफल गर्नुहोस्।

  (e) Examine in brief the inter-relationship between the Fundamental Rights and the Directive Principles of State Policy in India.

  ভারতে মৌলিক অধিকার এবং রাষ্ট্রীয় নীতির নির্দেশমূলক নীতিগুলির মধ্যে পারম্পরিক সম্পর্ক আলোচনা কর।

  भारतमा मौलिक अधिकार र राज्य नीतिका निदेशक सिद्धांतहरू बीचको अंतर्सबंध संक्षिप्तमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।

  (f) Discuss in brief the Centre-State financial relations in India.

  6
  ভারতের কেন্দ্র-রাজ্য আর্থিক সম্পর্ক সংক্ষেপে আলোচনা কর।
- Write short notes on any four from the following: (य-कान ठाति विषय সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখঃ तलका कुनै चार विषय माथि टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस् —

भारतमा केन्द्र-राज्य-वित्तीय संबंधहरूको संक्षिप्त चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।

 $3 \times 4 = 12$ 

- (a) Objectives of the Constitution ভারতীয় সংবিধানের লক্ষ্য संविधानको उद्देश्य
- (b) Reasons for termination of citizenship in India ভারতে নাগরিকত্ব বাতিলের কারণ भारतमा नागरिकता समाप्त गर्नुको कारण
- (c) Doctrine of Pith and Substance
  মজ্জা এবং পদার্থের মতবাদ
  सार र লেখকो सিद্রাল
- (d) Freedom of Religion ধর্মের স্বাধীনতা ঘার্দিক स्वतंत्रता
- (e) Right to Education শিক্ষার অধিকার शিक्षाको अधिकार
- (f) Ninth Schedule. নবম তফসিল। नवाँ अनुसूची



MDC 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# UPOCMDC24051-GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

#### GROUP-A / বিভাগ-ক / भाग-क

Answer all the questions ञवकि প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও सबै प्रश्नका उत्तर दिनुहोस  $2 \times 15 = 30$ 

- What is organic farming?
   रेंबर कृषि कि ?
   जैविक खेती मनेकों के हो ?
- What is balanced diet? Give one example.
   त्रूयम श्रीमा कारक वरल १ वकि छेमाइडल माछ।
   सन्तुलित आहार के हो ? एउटा उदाहरण दिनुहोस।
- What are the differences between an endemic disease and epidemic disease?
   श्रानीय (endemic) রোগ এবং মহামারী (epidemic) রোগের মধ্যে পার্থকাগুলি লেখ।
   स्थानीय रोग र महामारी रोग बीच के भिन्नताहरू छन् ?
- Write two common occupational disease in developing countries.
   উन्नग्रन्मीन प्रस्था (य-कान पृष्टि भाषात्र (श्रमाश्र त्वालात्र नाम (नच)।
   विकासोन्मुख देशहरूमा दुई साझा व्यवसायिक रोगहरू लेखनुहोस।
- What is E-waste?
   ই-বর্জা (E-waste) কি ?
   'इ-वेस्ट' भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
- 6. What is the role of fossil fuels in Global Warming? विश्व-উक्षाग्रत्न कीवाच क्वांनानीत्र क्षिका कि ? 'क्लोबल वार्मिङ्ग' मा जीवाशम इन्धनको मूमिका के हो ?
- Write any two infectious disease.
   रय-कान मृष्ठि সংক্রামক রোগের নাম লেখ।
   कुनै दुई संक्रामक रोग को नाम लेख।
- Define health.
   श्वाद्धात मरखा (नर्थ।
   'स्वास्थ्य' लाई परिभाषित गर।
- What is the purpose of Environment Protection Act, 1986?
   ১৯৮৬ সালের পরিবেশ সংরক্ষণ আইনের উদ্দেশ্য কি ছিল ?
   'पर्यावरण संरक्षण अधिनियम 1986' को उद्देश्य के हो ?
- What do you mean by food adulteration? খাদ্যগত ভেজাল বলতে কি বোঝ ? खাद्य मिसावट भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?

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- Write any two differences between communicable and non-communicable diseases. সংক্রামক রোগ এবং অসংক্রামক রোগের মধ্যে যে-কোন দৃটি পার্থক্য লেখ। सर्ने अनि नसर्ने रोगहरूको कुनै दुई भिन्नता लेख।
- Write full form of AYUSH and YUVA. AYUSH এবং YUVA-এর সম্পূর্ণ নাম লেখ। AYUSH अनि YUVA को पूर्ण रूप के हो ?
- Name two ozone depleting substances.
   ७८कान खरत्रत्र ऋग्रकाती मृष्टि भनार्खन्न नाम (लच)
   वायुमण्डलबाट 'ओजोन' घटाउने दुईवटा पदार्थको नाम लेख।
- Write any two sources of indoor air pollution.
   अञ्ज्जिन वासू मृयलंद मृषि छेरम लन्द।
   भित्री प्रदूषणको कुनै दुई खोतहरू दिनुहोस।

#### GROUP-B / विज्ञांग-च / भाग-स्व

# Write short notes on any six of the following नःकिल हीका लब ख-कान इग्नि कुनै छ वटा माथि टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस

 $5 \times 6 = 30$ 

- Determinants of health স্বাস্থ্যের নির্ধারক स्वास्थ्यको निर्धारकहरू
- Food-borne disease थाना-वाश्कि রোগ खाद्यबाट सनें रोग
- 18. COVID-19 কোভিড-১৯ 'কাभিভ-19'
- Health Programmes in India
  ভারতের স্বাস্থ্য কর্মসূচী

  भारतमा स्वास्थ्य कार्यक्रम
- 20. Role of personal hygiene and good food habit in promoting good health সুপাস্থ্যের জন্য ব্যক্তিগত স্বাস্থ্যবিধি এবং ভালো খাদ্যাভাসের ভূমিকা राम्रो स्वास्थ्य प्रवर्द्धनमा व्यक्तिगत सरसफाई र राम्रो खानपानको भूमिका
- Impact of agrochemicals on human health मानव श्वारश्चाद উপद्र कृषि द्रामाग्रनिदकद श्रष्टांव मानव स्वारश्यमा कृषि रसायनको प्रभाव
- Effect of global warming on human health मानव खाट्याज উপর विश्व-উফায়নের প্রভাব मानव स्वास्थ्यमा ग्लोबल वार्मिङ्गको प्रमाव
- Control measures for water pollution.
   छलम्यण नियक्षण পक्षि।
   जल प्रदूषणको निम्ति नियन्त्रण उपायहरू।



MDC 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# UPOCMDC24053-GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

Full Marks: 60 Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes The figures in the margin indicate full marks. GROUP-A / विजान-क / विभाग-क  $3 \times 4 = 12$ Answer any four questions from the following নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও कृनै चारवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस् 3 1. Define Counselling. পরামর্শদানের সংজ্ঞা দাও। परामर्श परिभाषित गर्नुहोस। 3 2. What do you mean slow learner? পিছিয়ে পড়া শিক্ষার্থি বলতে কি বোঝ ? दिलो सिक्ने भनेको के हो ? 3 How can teacher identify gifted learner in classroom? 3. একজন শিক্ষক কিভাবে বিদ্যালয় পরিবেশে প্রতিভাবান শিশুকে খুঁজে বের করবে ? कक्षाकोठामा एक शिक्षाकले कसरी gifted सिक्नेहरूको पहिचान गर्न सक्छ ? 3 What is Dyslexia? 4. Dyslexia 俸? Dyslexia भनेको के हो ? 3 5. Write the need of counselling for diverse learner. বিচিত্র শিক্ষার্থীদের জনা পরামর্শদানের প্রয়োজনীয়তা লেখ। विविध सिक्नेहरूको लागि परामर्शको आवश्यकता लेख्नुहोस्। 3 Mention three needs of Guidance. 6. নির্দেশনার তিনটি প্রয়োজনীয়তা উল্লেখ কর। मार्गदर्शनको विशेसता लेख्नुहोस्। GROUP-B / विजाश-च / विभाग-ख  $6 \times 4 = 24$ Answer any four questions from the following নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও कनै चारवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिन्होस् Explain the Function of Personal Guidance. 6 7. বাক্তিগত নির্দেশনার কার্যাবলীগুলি বর্ণনা কর। व्यक्तिगत मार्गदर्शन को काम लेख्नुहोस्।

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8.	Write the scope of Guidance. নির্দেশনার পরিধি লেখ।	6
	मार्गदर्शन को कार्यालय लेखनुहोस्।	
9.	What is eclectic counselling? Mention purpose. সমধ্যমূলক পরামর্শ কি १ এর উদ্দেশ্য উল্লেখ কর। Eclectic मार्गदर्शन भनेको के हो ? यसको लक्य लेख्नुहोस्।	2+4
10.	Explain the Process of Guiding slow learner. शिष्ट्रिय श्र्जा निकार्यीटम्ब निर्मिगनामानकादी श्रक्तिया गांच्या कत। सुदुरी लिने सिक्ने को प्रक्रिया वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।	
11.	What are the Purposes of non-directive councelling? অপ্রত্যক্ষ নির্দেশনা দানের উদ্দেশ্যগুলি লেখ। गैर डाइरेक्टर परामर्शको उद्देश्य के हो ?	6
12.	Discuss the role of Anecdotal Record Card in student guidance, निकार्थीरमंत्र निर्फ्नना पारन 'Anecdotal Record Card'-अंत्र छ्मिका वर्गना कत्र। Anecdotal Record Card) को विद्यार्थीहरू निर्देशनमा भूमिका लेखनुहोस्।	6
	GROUP-C / विखान-न / विभाग-ग	
	Answer any two questions from the following निम्नलिখিত यে-কোনো দৃটি প্রক্লের উত্তর দাও कुनै <i>दुईवटा</i> प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस्	12×2 = 24
13.	How does observation effect as a technique for data collection in counselling? निर्ममनात्र ज्था निर्वाक्षकतलात्र त्यस्त्व शर्यत्यक्रण किलात्य व्यलाव विखात करत ? परामर्शमा डेटा collection को लागी एक प्रविधि को रूपमा अवलोकन कसरी प्रभाव गर्न ?	12
14.	Discuss in detail the characteristics and functions of educational guidance.  शिकाञ्चक निर्फ्शनात्र दिशिष्ठा ७ कार्यावनी विश्वाम जारनाहना कत्र। शैक्षिक मार्गदर्शन को विशेषता र कार्यहरू को बारेमा लेखनुहोस।	12
15.	Write a note on basic data necessary for educational guidance.  शिकामूलक निर्फ्शनानात्नत थाथिमक श्राह्माक्रीग ज्राह्मा ज्ञाहमा विकास क्षेत्र क्षेत्र क्षेत्र विकास क्षेत्र क्षेत्	
16.	Explain in detail the needs of guidance for diverse learner. दिविद्यागर निष्कार्थी(एनर निर्दिशन) शुक्कांख ठाटिमाध्वनि विखादिত द्यांथा। कद। विविध सिक्नेहरूको लागि निर्देशनहरूको आवश्यकतालाई विस्तृत वर्णन गर्नुहोस।	



MDC 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# UPOCMDC24061-RURAL STUDIES

Full Marks: 60 Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes The figures in the margin indicate full marks. GROUP-A / विडांग-क / समूह-क  $10 \times 3 = 30$ Answer any three of the following নিম্নলিখিত প্রশ্নগুলির মধ্যে থেকে যে-কোনো তিনটির উত্তর দাও निम्नलिखितबाट कुनै तीनवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस् 10 Briefly explain the concept and nature of rural development. 1. গ্রামীণ উন্নয়নের ধারণা ও প্রকৃতি সংক্ষেপে ব্যাখ্যা কর। ग्रामीण विकासको अवधारणा अनि प्रकृति संक्षिप्तमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । 3+7 Define rural society. Mention its main characteristics. 2. গ্রামীণ সমাজ বলতে কী বোঝ १ এর প্রধান বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি উল্লেখ কর। ग्रामीण समाजको परिभाषा लेखनुहोस् । यसका प्रमुख विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Briefly explain the relation between poverty and unemployment in rural areas. 10 3. গ্রামীণ সমাজে দ্রারিদ্রাতা এবং বেকারত্বের মধ্যে সম্পর্ক সংক্ষেপে লেখ। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रहरूमा गरिबी अनि बेरोजगारी माझको सम्बन्ध संक्षिप्तमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । 10 Explain how both agriculture and non-agriculture sectors together strengthen the 4. rural economy. কৃষি ও অ-কৃষি উভয় ক্ষেত্র কীভাবে একত্রে গ্রামীণ অর্থনীতিকে শক্তিশালী করে, ব্যাখ্যা কর। कृषि अनि गैर-कृषि क्षेत्रहरू दुवै मिलेर कसरी ग्रामीण अर्थतन्त्रलाई बलियो बनाउँछ व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्। 10 Briefly explain the age and sex composition commonly seen in rural areas. 5. গ্রামীণ এলাকায় সাধারণত দেখা যায় এমন বয়স ও লিঙ্ক গঠন সংক্ষেপে ব্যাখ্যা কর। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा सामान्यतया देखिने आयु अनि लिंडग संरचनाको संक्षिप्त व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । 3+7 What is rural entrepreneurship? Mention its key features. 6. গ্রামীণ উদ্যোগশীলতা (rural entrepreneurship) কী ? এর মূল বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি উল্লেখ কর। ग्रामीण उद्यमशीलता भनेको के हो ? यसका प्रमुख विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्। GROUP-B / विভाগ-थ / समूह-ख  $6 \times 3 = 18$ Answer any three of the following

Answer any three of the following निम्निनिचेठ क्षेत्रश्चित मध्य प्रदक्त द्य-त्कारना *किनिवि*त्र উত্তর দাও निम्निलिखितबाट कुनै तीनवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस्

निम्नलिखितबाट कुनै *तीनवटा* प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस् eas different from urban areas?

How are rural areas different from urban areas?
 क्षांभीण अनाका महत्त्र अनाका (पदक की जाद जानामा ?
 ग्रामीण क्षेत्रहरू शहरी क्षेत्रहरू भन्दा भिन्न कसरी हुन्छ ?

8.	What is meant by rural development? Mention key indicators. গ্রামীণ উন্নয়ন বলতে কী বোঝায় ? প্রধান সূচকগুলি উল্লেখ কর।	3+3
	ग्रामीण विकास भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? प्रमुख सूचकहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	
9.	Briefly describe the structure of rural society in India. ভারতের গ্রামীণ সমাজের গঠন সংক্ষেপে বর্ণনা কর। भारतमा ग्रामीण समाजको संवित्तमा वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।	6
10.	What are the main types of unemployment found in rural India?	6
3.72	ভারতের গ্রামীণ অঞ্চলে মূলত কী ধরনের বেকারত্ব দেখা যায় ?	
	ग्रामीण भारतमा पाइने मुख्य प्रकारका बेरोजगारी के के हुन् ?	
11.	How does migration affect the rural economy?	6
	অভিবাসন কীভাবে গ্রামীণ অর্থনীতিকে প্রভাবিত করে ?	
	पलायनले ग्रामीण अर्थतन्त्रलाई कसरी असर गर्छ ?	
	GROUP-C / विजांश-গ / समूह-ग	
12.	Answer any four of the following:	3×4 = 12
	निम्निनिश्च श्रम्भक्तित्र भार्या (थार्क य-र्कात्ना <i>চারটি</i> র উত্তর দাওঃ निम्निलिखितबाट कुनै <i>चारवटा</i> प्रश्रहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस् —	±16
(a)	Mention any three major challenges of rural development in India. ভারতে গ্রামীণ উল্লয়নের তিনটি প্রধান চ্যালেঞ্জ উল্লেখ কর।	3
4.5	भारतमा ग्रामीण विकासको कुनै तीनवटा प्रमुख चुनौतिहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	
(b)	Mention any three causes of poverty in rural areas. গ্রামীণ এলাকার দারিদ্রোর তিনটি কারণ উল্লেখ কর।	3
	ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा दरिद्रताको कुनै तीनवटा कारणहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	
(c)	Write any three effects of rural unemployment on society. धामीण विशेजगारीले समाजमा पानें कुनै तीनवटा असरहरू लेखनुहोस्।	3
(d)	Mention any three ways in which agriculture contributes to the rural economy.	3
.,-,	কৃষি যেভাবে গ্রামীণ অর্থনীতিতে অবদান রাখে, তার তিনটি উপায় উল্লেখ কর। য়াশীण अর্থবেল্যশা কৃষিল যोगदान पुऱ्याउने कुनै तीनवटा बाटोहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	
(e)	Mention any three major challenges faced by entrepreneurs in rural areas.  बामीण উদ্যোক্তারা যেসব প্রধান চ্যালেঞ্জের মুখোমূখি হন, তার তিনটি উল্লেখ কর।  ग्रामीण क्षेत्रहरूमा उद्यमीहरूले सामना गर्नुपर्ने तीनवटा प्रमुख चुनौतीहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	3
(f)	Write any three factors that affect the growth of rural entrepreneurship.  खाभीन উদ্যোগশীলতার বিকাশকে প্রভাবিত করে এমন তিনটি উপাদান লেখ।  ग्रामीण उद्यमशीलताको विकासलाई असर गर्ने कुनै तीनवटा कारकहरू लेखनुहोस्।	3



MDC 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# UPOCMDC24062-SOCIAL WORK

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

# GROUP-A / विज्ञांग-क / विभाग-क

1.	Define/Explain any four:  (य-কোনো চারটি বিষয়ের সংজ্ঞা / ব্যাখ্যা দাও। कुनै चार विषयको टिप्पणी वा परिभाषा लेखनुहोस् —		3×4 = 12
(a)	Family Planning পরিবার পরিকল্পনা परिवार नियोजन		3
(b)	Child Labour শিশু শ্রমিক बाल श्रम		3
(c)	Domestic Violence গাৰ্হস্থ স্বহিংসতা ঘইলু টিसা		3
(d)	Women Trafficking नात्री পाठात्र नारी तस्करी		3
(e)	Right to Education. শিক্ষার অধিকার। शिक्षाको अधिकार।		3

# GROUP-B / विज्ञान-४ / विभाग-ख

Answer any four of the following  $6 \times 4 = 24$ নিমলিখিত যে-কোনো চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও कुनै चारवटा प्रश्नका उत्तर लेखनुहोस्

Discuss briefly the difference between Voluntary and Professional Social work. 2. সংক্ষেপে ঐচ্ছিক ও পেশাগত সামাজিক কর্মের পার্থক্য আলোচনা করো। स्वैच्छिक अनि व्यावसायिक सामाजिक कार्य बीचको भिन्नताबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।

# FYUGP/MDC/4th Sem./UPOCMDC24062/2025

3.	Discuss the impact of child labour in Society. সমাজে শিশুশ্রমের প্রভাব আলোচনা করো।	6
	समाजमा बाल श्रमको प्रभावबारे छलफल गर्नुहोस्।	
4.	Discuss the importance of family welfare.	6
	পরিবার কল্যাণের গুরুত্ব আলোচনা করো।	
	परिवार कल्याणको महत्त्वबारे छलफल गर्नुहोस्।	
5.	What is the relationship between human rights and Social work?	6
	মানবাধিকার ও সামাজিক কর্মের মধ্যে সম্পর্ক কি ?	
0	'मानव अधिकार ' र 'सामाजिक कार्य' बीचमा के सम्बन्ध छ ?	
б.	Explain briefly the Primary methods of Social work.	6
	সংক্ষেপে সামাজিক কর্মের প্রাথমিক পদ্ধতি আলোচনা করো।	
	सामाजिक कार्यको प्राथमिक विधिमाथि संक्षेपमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	
7.	Write a note on the role of social work in resolving family problems.	6
	পারিবারিক সমস্যা সমাধানে সামাজিক কর্মের ভূমিকা সম্পর্কে একটি টীকা লেখ।	
	पारिवारिक समस्याका समाधान मा सामाजिक कार्यकर्ताको भूमिकाबारे एउटा लेख लेखनुहोस्।	
	GROUP-C / विज्ञांग-ग / विभाग-ग	
	Answer any two of the following	12×2 = 24
	নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো <i>দৃটি</i> প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও	
	कुनै दुईवटा प्रश्नका उत्तर लेखनुहोस्	
8.	Define Social Work. Discuss the nature and objectives of Social work. সামাজিক কর্মের সংজ্ঞা দাও। সামাজিক কর্মের প্রকৃতি ও উদ্দেশ্য আলোচনা করো।	4+8
	सामाजिक कार्यको परिभाषा प्रस्तुत गर्दै यसका प्रकृति र उद्देश्यमाथि चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	
9.	Discuss the contribution of Mahatma Gandhi in regard to Social work in India. ভারতবর্ষের সামাজিক কর্মের ক্ষেত্রে মহন্যা গান্ধীর অবদান আলোচনা করো। सामाजिक कार्यको सन्दर्भमा महात्मा गाँधीको योगदानबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।	12
10		6+6
10.	Define Juvenile Delinquency. Discuss the causes of Juvenile Delinquency. কিশোর অপরাধের সংজ্ঞা দাও। কিশোর অপরাধের কারণগুলো আলোচনা করো।	010
	बाल अपराधको परिभाषा प्रस्तुत गर्दै बाल अपराधका कारणबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	
11.	Discuss the basic values and principles of Social work with examples.	12
	উদাহরণসহ সামাজিক কর্মের প্রাথমিক মূল্যবোধ ও নীতিসমূহ আলোচনা করো।	
	सामाजिक कार्यको बुनियादी मूल्य र सिद्धान्तबारे छलफल गर्दै सान्दर्भिक उदाहरण पनि प्रस्तुत गर्नुहोस्।	
	X	

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes



# UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# **UPHIMAJ24006-PHILOSOPHY**

# WESTERN PHILOSOPHY-II: RATIONALISM AND EMPERICISM

Full Marks: 60

		The figures in the margin indicate full marks.	
		SECTION-I	
1.		Answer any five of the following:	$2 \times 5 = 10$
	(a)	Briefly discuss the concept of 'cogito ergo sum'.	2
		What is an attribute in Spinoza's Philosophy?	2
	(c)	What is a monad?	2
	(d)	What is the key difference between simple and complex ideas according to Locke?	2
	(e)	Briefly explain the problem of Solipsism as it relates to Berkeley's philosophy.	2
	(f)	What do you mean by Berkeley's matter?	. 2
	(g)	What is pre established harmony?	2
	(h)	Briefly explain Hume's skepticism regarding causation.	2
		SECTION-II	
2.		Answer any six questions from the following:	$5 \times 6 = 30$
	(a)	Discuss Descartes' mind-body dualism and one challenge it faces.	5
		Elaborate on Spinoza's concept of the intellectual love of God.	5
	(c)	Outline Leibniz's distinction between truths of fact and truths of reason.	5
	(d)	Explain Locke's distinction between primary and secondary qualities.	5
	(e)	Expound on Locke's refutation of innate ideas.	5
		Briefly explain Berkeley's concept of 'esse-est-percipi'.	5
	33557	Discuss Hume's view on the self and personal identity.	5
	(h)	Explain Hume's distinction between impression and ideas. How are they related?	5
		SECTION-III	
		Answer any two of the following	$10 \times 2 = 20$
3,		Critically analyze Descartes' method of doubt. What does he aim to achieve and are there any limitation to this approach?	10
4.		Analyze Hume's account of causality. Why does he argue that we cannot have knowledge of necessary connection?	10
5.		What are the different degrees of knowledge according to Locke? Is Locke's view regarding intuitive knowledge compatible with his empirical outlook?	10
6.		Critically examine Berkeley's rejection of abstract ideas. What are his arguments, and are they convincing?	10



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UPHIMAJ24007-PHILOSOPHY

#### PSYCHOLOGY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes Full Marks: 60 The figures in the margin indicate full marks. SECTION-I  $2 \times 5 = 10$ Answer any five of the following: 1. (a) Give a satisfactory definition of Psychology. 2 (b) Is pure sensation possible? 2 (c) How do we perceive movement? 2 (d) Distinguish between percept and image. (e) Name the different levels of consciousness. 2 (f) What is stimulus? 2 2 (g) What is mental age? (h) What is the full form of I.Q.? SECTION-II  $5 \times 6 = 30$ Answer any six of the following: 2. 5 (a) Explain briefly the experimental method of Psychology. 5 (b) Distinguish between sensation and perception. 5 (c) Distinguish between illusion and hallucination. 5 (d) Explain briefly the Gestalt theory of perception. 2+3 (e) What is forgetting? Explain its causes. 5 (f) What are the proofs for the existence of the unconscious? Discuss. 5 (g) Write a note on 'marks of good memory'. 5 (h) Discuss Freud's theory of dream. SECTION-III  $10 \times 2 = 20$ Answer any two of the following Explain the nature and scope of Psychology. 10 3. 4. What is attention? Explain with examples different types of attention. 2+8 Explain briefly, Thorndike's theory of learning by Trial and Error. 10 5. What is personality? Explain the factors of personality. 10 6.



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UPHIMAJ24008-PHILOSOPHY

#### SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes Full Marks: 60 The figures in the margin indicate full marks. SECTION-I Answer any five questions of the following:  $2 \times 5 = 10$ (a) What is social philosophy? 2 (b) What is in-group? 2 (c) What do you mean by equality? (d) What do you mean by caste discrimination? 2 (e) What is Community? 2 (f) What is justice? 2 (g) Is family an association or a community? (h) What is human rights? SECTION-II Answer any six questions from the following:  $5 \times 6 = 30$ (a) Explain the nature and function of society. (b) Mention the basic features of Rawls theory of justice. (c) Distinguish between civilization and culture. (d) What is discrimination on the basis of religion? Explain. (e) What is liberty? Discuss. (f) What is an institution? How does an institution differ from an association? 2+3(g) What is the nature of welfare state? (h) What are the basis of community? Discuss. SECTION-III 3. Answer any two questions of the following:  $10 \times 2 = 20$ (a) What is Primary group? What are its characteristics? Is family a primary group? 3+5+2 (b) What is democracy? What are its different forms? Discuss. 2+8 (c) Explain the salient features of human rights in detail. 10 (d) Explain the concept of discrimination on the basis of Sex and Race. 10

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B.A. Minor 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# UPHIMIN20002-PHILOSOPHY

# FUNDAMENTALS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY-I

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

		SECTION-I / বিভাগ-ক / खण्ड-ক	
1.		Answer any <i>five</i> questions of the following: निम्निविचिठ (य-कान <i>शींठिके श्रेट्स</i> त উन्डत मोखः कुनै <b>पाँच</b> प्रस्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् —	2×5 = 10
	(a)	What are the differences between Āstika and Nāstika in Indian Philosophy? ভারতীয় দর্শনে আন্তিক ও নান্তিক সম্প্রদায়ের মধ্যে পার্থকাগুলি কি কি ? লেখ। ' 'आस्तिक अनि नास्तिक' माझको भिन्नता भारतीय दर्शनमा के हो ?	2
	(b)	What is the literal meaning of the term 'Cārvāka'? 'চার্বাক' শব্দটির আক্ষরিক অর্থ লেখ। 'चाর্বাক' को शाब्दिक अर्थ के हो ?	2
	(c)	Do the Carvakas accept testimony as a valid source of Knowledge? ठार्वाक সম্প্রদায় कि 'শব্দকে' यथार्च खानलाएलत्र উপाয় রূপে স্বীকার করেন १ लেখ। के चार्वाकले शब्दलाई ज्ञानको स्रोत हो भन्नेर स्वीकार गर्नुहुन्छ ?	2
	(d)	What is Bhavacakra? 'ভবচক্ৰ' বলতে কি বোঝায় ? भावचक्र के हो ?	2
	(e)	What is the root cause of suffering according to Buddhism? বৌদ্ধমতে দুঃখের মূল কারণ কি ? ৰীব্র ঘর্দ अनुसार दुःखको मूल কাरण के हो ?	2
	(f)	How many pramanas are accepted by Nyaya Philosophy? नाात्र मर्नट्न कग्रांकि श्रमाण श्रीकृष्ठ ? ज्या । न्याय दर्शनले कतिवटा प्रमाणहरूलाई स्वीकार गर्छ ?	2
	(g)	Name the different Karmas accepted by Vaisesika. दिर्शिक घर्छ विভिन्न श्रकांत्र कर्र्यत्र नाम ज्ञारे वैशेषिक दर्शनले स्वीकार गरेका विभिन्न प्रकारको कर्मको नाम लेखनुहोस्।	2
	(h)	What is the meaning of Nirvana?  'নির্বাণ' শব্দটির আক্ষরিক অর্থ লেখ।  নির্বাণ কা এর্থ ক हो ?	2

# SECTION-II / বিভাগ-খ / खण्ड-ख

2.		Answer any six questions of the following: নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোন ছয়টি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ কুল স্ত प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् —	5×6 = 30
	(a)	Is Indian Philosophy Pessimistic? Explain. ভারতীয় দর্শনকে কি 'দুঃখবাদী' দর্শন বলা যায় ? আলোচনা কর। के भारतीय दर्शन निराशवाद हो ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।	5
	(b)	What do you mean by Purusarthas in Indian Philosophy? Discuss. ভারতীয় দর্শনে পুরুষার্থ বলতে কি বোঝায় ? আলোচনা কর। भारतीय दर्शन अनुसार 'पुरुषार्थ' भन्नाले के हो ? चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।	5
	(c)	Write a short note on Carvaka ethics. চাৰ্বাক নীতিতন্ম বিষয়ে একটি টাকা লেখ। चাৰ্বাক नीतिविज्ञानबारे छोटो टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस्।	5
	(d)	Is body considered as self according to the Carvaka? Discuss. চার্বাক মতে দেহাস্থাবাদ আলোচনা কর। के चার্বাক अनुसार शरीरलाई आत्मा मानिन्छ ? छलफल गर्नुहोस्।	5
	(e)	State and explain the Eight Fold Path admitted in Buddhism.  वोद्ध नर्गरन श्रीकृठ 'অष्टात्रिक मार्ग' विश्वख जारनाहना कर। बौद्धहरूद्वारा स्वीकृत अष्टाङ्गिक मार्ग बताउनुहोस् र व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।	5
	(f)	Explain with example the different types of aloukika pratyaksha. উদাহরণসহ বিভিন্ন প্রকার 'অলৌকিক প্রত্যক্ষ' আলোচনা কর। अलौकिक प्रत्यक्षको विभिन्न प्रकारहरू उदाहरण सहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।	5
	(g)	Explain the difference between Sanjoga and Samavaya. 'সংযোগ' ও 'সমবারের' মধ্যে পার্থক্যগুলি কি ? লেখ। 'संयोग र समवाय' माझको भिन्नता व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।	5
	(h)	Discuss the classification of Samanya following Vaisesikas. 'त्रास्थिक भएड 'भाभात्मा'त विভिन्न श्रकात्रश्राण विचया ज्ञाप। वैशेषिक अनुसार समान्यको वर्गीकरणको बारेमा छलफल गर्नुहोस्।	5
		SECTION-III / विख्नांश-शं / खण्ड-ग	
3.		Answer any two questions of the following: निम्ननिश्चिত যে-কোন দৃটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাওঃ कुनै दुई प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् —	10×2 = 20
	(a)	On what ground do the Carvakas accept perception as the only pramana? Critically explain. চার্বাক দার্শনিকগণ প্রত্যক্ষকেই একমাত্র প্রমাণরূপে স্বীকার করেন কেন ? সমালোচনাসহ লেখ।	10
		कुन् आधारमा चार्वाक दर्शनले प्रत्यक्ष एक मात्र प्रमाण हो भन्नेर स्वीकार गर्नुहुन्छ ?	

#### FYUGP/B.A./MIN/4th Sem./UPHIMIN20002/2025

- (b) Briefly explain the Buddhist theory of Dependent Origination (Pratityasamutpada). 10 व्याक मार्गनिकटम् प्र प्राप्तिक प्राप्तिक प्राप्तिक प्राप्तिक प्राप्तिक प्राप्तिक प्राप्तिक प्राप्तिक प्राप्तिक (theory of Dependent Origination) संविष्तमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।
- (c) How is abhava defined by Vaisesikas? Briefly discuss the different types of Abhāva. 4+6
  देवस्थिकशंश किভाবে 'खडाव' कि সংজ্ঞाয়िত করেছেন ? विভिन्न श्रकांत्र खडाव विষয়ে লেখ।
  वैशेषिक अनुसार अभावलाई कसरी परिभाषित गर्छन् ? विभिन्न प्रकारको अभावको संक्षिप्तमा चर्चा
  गर्नुहोस्।
- (d) What is Pratyaksa according to Nyaya? Explain the difference between Nirvikalpaka and Savikalpaka Pratyaksa according to Nyaya Philosophy.

  नाग्रमर्शन भएठ প্রত্যক্ষ্যের সংজ্ঞা লেখ। নির্বিকল্পক ও স্বিকল্পক প্রত্যক্ষ্যের মধ্যে পার্থক্যগুলি কি কি ? লেখ।

  न्याय अनुसार 'प्रत्यक्ष' के हो ? न्याय अनुसार 'निर्विकल्पक र सविकल्पक' प्रत्यक्ष माझको भिन्नता व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UPEDMAJ24006-PHYSICAL EDUCATION

# HEALTH EDUCATION, FITNESS AND WELLNESS

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Answer any four questions from the following:

Full Marks: 60

 $3 \times 4 = 12$ 

6+6

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

#### GROUP-A

	(a)	Write the difference between diet and nutrition.	
	(b)	What are the aims of health education?	
	(c)	How does obesity contribute to lifestyle diseases?	
	(d)	Define postural deformities and its causes.	
	(e)	Define home hygiene and mention its key aspects.	
	(f)	Define Nutrition and Sports Nutrition.	
	(g)	List four factors that affecting health.	
		GROUP-B	
		Answer any four questions from the following	$6 \times 4 = 24$
2.		State the guidelines of basic nutrition.	6
3.		Write in brief how healthy lifestyle help in managing Hypertension.	6
4.		Explain the difference between Lordosis and Scoliosis.	3+3
5.		Describe the importance of vitamin and minerals for good health.	3+3
6.		Describe the different components of health-related physical fitness.	6
7.		Write in detail about the factors that affect Physical fitness.	6
		GROUP-C	
		Answer any two questions from the following	12×2 = 24
0		And a state of the	CONTROL TO
8.		Analyze how postural deformities can be prevented through exercise and lifestyle modification.	12
9.		Write the importance of Health Education in Physical Education and Sports.	12
10.		Explain about relationship between Physical activities and Wellness.	12

Discuss in brief about the causes, prevention and control of Dengue and Diabetes.

4092

11.



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

### UPEDMAJ24007-PHYSICAL EDUCATION

# TEST, MEASUREMENT & EVALUATION IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORTS

Full Marks: 60

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

		* 4550 COLUMN	
		GROUP-A	
1.		Answer any four questions from the following:	$3 \times 4 = 12$
	(a)	Write the objectives of Harvard Step Test.	3
	(b)	Define Evaluation.	3
	(c)	Mention the seven sites for measuring body fat according to Jackson-Pollock.	3
	(d)	Discuss the method of BMI measurement.	3
	(e)	Mention the classification of test.	3
	(f)	Mention the names of Hippocrates body type.	3
		GROUP-B	
2.		Answer any four questions from the following:	6×4 = 24
5767	(9)	Discuss the method of L.B.M. measurement.	
		Write the importances of test, measurement and evaluation in Physical Education and Sports.	6
	(c)	Discuss body fat measurement by Skinfold Caliper.	6
	(d)	Describe Queens College Step Test.	6
	(e)	Discuss JCR Test.	6
	(f)	Discuss SAI Football Skill Test.	6
		GROUP-C	
3.		Answer any two questions from the following:	12×2 = 24
	(2)	Discuss about criteria of a good test.	1000
	2.0	Describe about Sheldon's Somatotyping.	12
	3.00	What do you mean by Sports Skill Test? Discuss Kraus-Weber Minimum muscular fitness test.	12 3+9
	(d)	Discuss AAHPERD youth fitness test for women.	12

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B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UPLSMAJ24006-POLITICAL SCIENCE

#### INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes Full Marks: 60 The figures in the margin indicate full marks. GROUP-A Answer any two questions from the following  $10 \times 2 = 20$ 1. Evaluate Kautilya's Theory of State. 10 2. Describe the main features of Medieval Indian political thought. 10 3. Establish Rammohan Roy as the first liberal thinker of India. 10 4. Make an analysis of the concept of Satyagraha as advocated by M. K. Gandhi. GROUP-B Answer any three questions from the following  $6 \times 3 = 18$ 5. What were the major legal tenets in the Manusmriti? Discuss. 6 6. Evaluate the role of Kautilya as an advocate of Arthashastra tradition. 6 7. Point out the features of Monarchy as stated by Abul Fazal. 8. Discuss Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's key principles of Social Justice. 6 9. Discuss Nehru's idea of socialism in brief. 6 10. Discuss the importance of 'Freedom of Press' as advocated by Rammohan Roy. GROUP-C 11. Write short notes on any four from the following:  $3 \times 4 = 12$ (a) Traditions in Ancient Indian Political thought 3 (b) Elements of State according to Kautilya 3 (c) Duties of Muslim Ruler 3 (d) Abul Fazal 3 (e) Tagore on Internationalism 3 (f) V. D. Savarkar's concept of Hindutva. 3

### GROUP-D

12.	Choose the correct alternatives. All questions are compulsory.				
(i)	What does 'Durga' signify in Kautilya's	Saptanga Theory?			
	(A) Fortress or Stronghold	(B) Treasury or economic power			
	(C) Ally or external relations	(D) Leadership or ruler			
(ii)	What is the primary focus of Manusmriti	?			
	(A) Politics and governance	(B) Social and Moral codes			
	(C) Economic policies	(D) Military strategies			
(iii)	Ambedkar compares 'caste' to which of	the following evils?			
	(A) Colonialism (B) Feudalism	(C) Slavery (D) Capitalism			
(iv)	Who is considered as the father of model	m India?			
	(A) Raja Rammohan Roy	(B) Mahatma Gandhi			
	(C) Jawaharlal Nehru	(D) Subash Ch. Bose			
(v)	Which of the following books was autobiography?	written by Mahatma Gandhi as his			
	(A) Hind Swaraj	(B) My Experiments with Truth			
	(C) The Story of my Life	(D) India of My dream			
(vi)	Which work earned Tagore, the Nobel Pi	rize?			
	(A) Kabuliwala	(B) Geetanjali			
	(C) The Broken Nest	(D) The Home and the World			
(vii)	) What does essentials of Hindutva outline?				
	(A) Hindu Nationalism	(B) Indian Independence			
	(C) Social Reform	(D) Political reforms			
(viii)	) Who is considered the most influential Medieval political philosopher in India?				
	(A) Abul Fazal (B) Tagore	(C) Rammohan Roy (D) Savarkar			
(ix)	What does 'Satyagraha' mean?				
	(A) Violent Protest	(B) Passive Resistance			
	(C) Holding onto Truth	(D) Self rule			
(x)	Pandita Ramabai can be related to	6			
	(A) A Social reformer and women's right	t activist			
	(B) A Politician				
	(C) A Poet and Writer				
	(D) A Scientist.				



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UPLSMAJ24007-POLITICAL SCIENCE

#### NATIONAL MOVEMENT IN INDIA

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

	GROUP-A	
	Answer any two from the following	10×2 = 20
1.	Discuss the causes and implications of the 1857 uprising.	5+5
2.	Critically evaluate the Objectives and Policies of the Indian National Congress (1885).	5+5
3.	Discuss the role of Non-Cooperation Movement (1920) in the Indian National Movement Phase II.	10
4.	Discuss the nature and impact of Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) in India.	5+5
	GROUP-B	
	Answer any three from the following	6×3 = 18
5.	What are the socio-economic and political factors for the growth of Indian National Movement?	6
6.	Differentiate between the ideology of the Moderates and the Extremist during the Indian National Movement.	6
7.	What are the various causes which led to the Partition of Bengal (1905)?	6
8.	Write a short note on the foundation of Muslim League.	6
9.	Discuss the causes and impacts of Jallianwala Bagh Massacre 1919.	6
10.	Briefly discuss the Indian Independence Act, 1947.	6
	GROUP-C	
11.	Answer any three from the following questions:	4×3 = 12
(a)	Swadeshi Movement	
(b)	Home Rule Movement	
	Kheda Satyagraha	
93375	Quit India Movement	
(e)	Khilafat Movement	

(f) Mountbatten Plan (1947).

# GROUP-D

2.	Choose the correct answer from the following questions:				$1 \times 10 = 10$	
(i)	i) Who was the Governor General of India at the time of Sepoy Mutiny 1857?					
	(A) Lord Canning	(B) Lord Ripon	(C) Lord Hardings	(D) Lord Dalhousie	- 0	
(ii)	Who ordered the fi	iring at Jallianwala B	agh?			
	(A) General Dyer		(B) Winston Church	hill		
	(C) Mahatma Gand	dhi	(D) J. Nehru			
(iii)	When was Indian ?	National Congress for	med / founded?		4.0	
	(A) 1886	(B) 1885	(C) 1889	(D) 1887		
(iv)	When did the Jallia	anwala Bagh Massacr	e occur?			
	(A) 6th April 1918	(B) 13th April 1918	(C) 13th April 1919	(D) 6 <sup>th</sup> April 1920		
(v)	In which year did !	Mahatma Gandhi laur	ich Champaran Satya	graha?		
	(A) 1915	(B) 1916	(C) 1917	(D) 1918		
(vi)	Which one of the following movement contributed to a split in the Indian National Congress?					
	(A) Quit India Movement		(B) Civil Disobedie	ence Movement		
	(C) Non-Cooperation Movement		(D) Swadeshi Move	ement		
(vii)	When did the Champaran Inquiry Committee submit its final report?					
	(A) 6 <sup>th</sup> November 1917		(B) 4th October 191	7		
	(C) 10th September 1917		(D) None of these			
(viii)	When was the word Satyagrah first used?					
	(A) Anti-Rowlatt Act Agitation		(B) Farmers Protection Act			
	(C) When the India	go unrest took place	(D) All of these			
(ix)	Quit India Moveme	ent was launched in R	desponse to which of	the following events.		
	(A) Simon Commi	ssion	(B) Cabinet Mission Plan			
	(C) Cripps Mission	1	(D) None of these			
(x)	"Mountbatten Plan	" regarding the partit	ion of India was offic	ially declared on-		
		(B) 3 <sup>rd</sup> July 1947				



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

# UPLSMAJ24008-POLITICAL SCIENCE

# INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND GLOBAL GOVERNANCE

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

	GROUP-A	
	Answer any two from the following questions	$10 \times 2 = 20$
1.	Briefly discuss the genesis of the UN.	10
2.	Discuss the role of non-state actors in Global Governance.	10
3.	What are the purpose and principles of the United Nations? How far has the United Nations been successful in promoting world peace?	6+4
4.	Discuss the role and function of the IMF in international financial system.	10
	GROUP-B	
	Answer any three from the following questions	6×3 = 18
5.	Write a brief note on Global Governance.	6
6.	Briefly discuss the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.	6
7.	Analyse the role of ASEAN in international regional cooperation.	6
8.	Discuss the important functions and purpose of World Bank.	6
9.	Describe the objective and working of SAARC as a regional organisation.	6
10.	Discuss the major global environmental agreements on climate change.	6
	GROUP-C	
11.	Answer any four from the following questions:	3×4 = 12
(a)	African Union	
(b)	League of Nations	
(c)	Bretton Woods System	
(d)	World Trade Organisation (WTO)	
(e)	UN Security Council	
(f)	European Union (EU).	

# GROUP-D

2.	Choose the corr	ect answer from the f	ollowing:		$1 \times 10 = 10$		
(i)	The first modern international organisation established to promote cooperation among states was						
	(A) United Nati	ons					
	(B) The League	of Nations					
	(C) The Concer	t of Europe					
	(D) Internationa	d Tele Communicatio	n Union				
(ii)	SDR means						
	(A) Special Dra	wing Rights	(B) Special Drawi	ng Reason			
	(C) Special Dire	ect Rights	(D) Special Demo	cratic Rights			
(iii)	The newest mer	nber of SAARC is					
	(A) Sri Lanka	(B) Pakistan	(C) Afghanistan	(D) Mynmar			
(iv)	What is a Struck	tural Adjustment Prog	gramme (SAP)?				
	(A) WTO agree	ment on reducing tari	ffs				
	(B) A UN initia	tive for poverty reduc	tion				
	(C) A regional t	rade pact					
	(D) IMF/World	Bank imposed econo	mic reforms in exchan	ge for loans.			
(v)	Which group governance?	plays an informal	but influential role	in global economic			
	(A) G7	(B) NAM	(C) AU	(D) ASEAN			
(vi)	The Universal Assembly in _		an Rights was adopted	d by the UN General			
	(A) 1945	(B) 1948	(C) 1950	(D) 1946			
(vii)	What is "Clima	What is "Climate Justice" in global governance?					
	(A) Equal carbon emissions for all nations						
	(B) Burning fossil fuels world wide						
	(C) Addressing unequal impacts of climate change on vulnerable populations						
	(D) A trade policy for renewable energy.						
(viii)	The UN's 2030 agenda for sustainable development includes how many Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)						
	(A) Ten	(B) Fifteen	(C) Twenty	(D) Seventeen			
(ix)	WTO was estab	lished in the year					
	(A) 1993	(B) 1994	(C) 1995	(D) 1996			
(x)	Why is global g	overnance considered	i "multi-actor" in natur	re?			
	(A) Because on	ly sovereign states pa	rticipate in decision ma	aking			
	(B) Because it i	s controlled solely by	the United Nations				
		excludes private secto					
	5 (5)			national organisation.			
	(D) Because it involves states and non state actors and international organisation.						



B.A. Minor 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### UPLSMIN20002-POLITICAL SCIENCE

### FUNDAMENTALS OF THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

Time .	Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes	Full Marks: 60
	The figures in the margin indicate full marks.	
	GROUP-A / विकाश-क / समूह-क	
	Answer any two questions  य-कान मृष्टि श्रदक्षत উত্তর দাও  कुनै दुईवटा प्रश्नका उत्तर लेखनुहोस्	10×2 = 20
1.	Discuss in detail the Composition and Objectives of the Constituent Assembly. গণ-পরিষদের গঠন ও উদ্দেশ্যগুলি বিস্তারিতভাবে আলোচনা কর। संविधान सभाको संरचना अनि उद्देश्यबारे विस्तारपूर्वक चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।	4+6
2.	Explain the salient features of the Indian Constitution. ভারতীয় সংবিধানের উল্লেখযোগ্য বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি ব্যাখ্যা কর। দাংলীয संविधानको प्रमुख विशेषताहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।	10
3.	Write down the Composition of the Supreme Court of India. Discuss in brief i jurisdiction. जातराज्य श्रथान धर्माधिकदरणंद शर्मन लाध। धद्र धनाकाश्रान मरक्काल आद्यावना कद। भारतको सर्वोच्च न्यायालयको संरचनाको विवरण दिनुहोस् । त्यसको अधिकार क्षेत्रबारे संक्षिप्त चर्मनुहोस् ।	
4.	Write a note on 73 <sup>rd</sup> Amendment Act, 1992. १७७४ সংবিধান সংশোধন षाইন, ১৯৯২ -এর ওপর একটি টাকা লেখ। 73औँ संशोधन अधिनियम, 1992 बारे एउटा टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस्।	10
	GROUP-B / विकाश-च / समूह-ख Answer any three questions य-कान जिनकि श्रातंत्र जेवत मांव कुनै तीनक्टा प्रश्नका उत्तर लेवनुहोस्	6×3 = 18
5.	Discuss the significance of the Preamble to the Constitution of India.	6

ভারতের সংবিধানের প্রস্তাবনার গুরুত্ব আলোচনা কর। भारतीय संविधानको प्रस्तावनाको महत्त्वबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।

#### FYUGP/B.A./MIN/4th Sem./UPLSMIN20002/2025

6.	Comment on the discretionary powers of the Governor of an Indian State. ভারতীয় রাজ্যের রাজ্যপালের স্বেজ্ঞ্যবীন ক্ষমতার ওপর মন্তব্য কর।  भारतका राज्यहरूको राज्यपालका विवेकाधीन शक्तिबारे टिप्पणी गर्नुहोस्।	6
7.	Write a note on the differences between Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental rights.  बाह्र পরিচালনার নির্দেশমূলক নীতি এবং মৌলিক অধিকারের পার্থক্যের ওপর একটি টাকা লেখ।  राज्यको नीति निर्देशक सिद्धान्त र मौलिक अधिकार माझको भिन्न्ताबारे टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस्।	6
8.	Discuss briefly the powers and functions of the President of India. ভারতবর্ষের রাষ্ট্রপতির ক্ষমতা ও কার্যাবলী সংক্ষেপে আলোচনা কর। भारतका राष्ट्रपतिको शक्ति एवम् कार्यावली बारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।	3+3
9.	Write a short note on 74 <sup>th</sup> Amendment Act of the Indian Constitution. ভারতীয় সংবিধানের ৭৪তম সংশোধনী আইনটির ওপর একটি সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখ। भारतको संविधानको 74औँ संशोधन अधिनियमबारे एउटा टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस्।	6
10.	Write a note on the powers and functions of the Speaker of Lok Sabha. লোকসভার স্পীকারের ক্ষমতা ও কার্যাবলীর ওপর একটি টীকা লোখ। লोকसभा अध्यक्षका शक्ति एवम् कार्यहरूबारे एउटा टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस्।	3+3
	GROUP-C / विভाগ-গ / समृह-ग	
11.	Write short notes on any <i>four</i> of the following: य-कान <i>जाति</i> क छेशद जिंका ज्वर कुनै चारवटा प्रश्नका उत्तर लेखनुहोस् —	3×4 = 12
(a)	42 <sup>nd</sup> Amendment Act, 1976 8২ তম সংশোধনী चाँरेन, ১৯৭৬ 42औं संशोधन अधिनियम, 1976	3
(b)	Fundamental Duties মৌলিক কর্তব্য দীলিক কর্বব্য	3
(c)	Delegated legislation অর্পিত আইন সন্যোশীজিন বিঘান	3
(d)	Original Jurisdiction of High Court মহাধর্মাধিকরণের মূল এলাকা उच्च न्यायालयको मूल अधिकार क्षेत्र	3
(c)	Vice-President উপ-রাষ্ট্রপতি তথ্যত্ত্ব্যুবি	3.
(f)	Composition of Rajya Sabha. बाष्ट्राञ्चल शर्रेम। राज्यसभाको संरचना।	3

# GROUP-D / विভाগ-घ / समूह-घ

12.	Choose the correct alter	matives:		1×10 = 1
	गठिक विकद्माँग निर्वाचन कराः सही विकल्प चयन गर्नुहोस्।			
(i)	The Indian Constitution (A) January 26 <sup>th</sup> 1950 (C) November 26 <sup>th</sup> 194 গণপরিষদ দ্বারা ভারতীয় সংগি	9	onstituent Assembly on: (B) 1 <sup>st</sup> November 1950 (D) None	
	(क) २७८म छानुग्राती ১৯৫० कहिले संविधान सभाद्वारा भा (क) 26 जनवरी 1950	रतीय संविधान गृहीत गरिएक	(१) २७८४ नट्डियत ১৯৪৯ रेथियो ? (ग) 26 नोमेम्बर 1949	<ul><li>(ঘ) কোনটি নয়</li><li>(ঘ) কুল पनि होइन</li></ul>
/iii	The 73 <sup>rd</sup> Constitutional	* 2		(अ) कुना नान करिन
(11)	(A) Municipalities ৭৩তম সংবিধান সংশোধন ত	(B) Gram Sabha	(C) Panchayati Raj	(D) None
	(क) (श्रीরসভা 73वां संविधान संशोधन के सं	(খ) গ্রামসভা	(গ) পঞ্চায়েতী রাজ	(ঘ) কোনটি নয়
	(क) नगरपालिका	(ख) ग्राम सभा	(ग) पञ्चायती राज	(घ) कुनै पनि होइन
(iii)	Who appoints the Prime (A) President ভারতের প্রধানমন্ত্রীকে কে নি	(B) Speaker	(C) Vice President	(D) Governor
		(খ) স্পীকার	(গ) উপ-রাষ্ট্রপতি	(ঘ) রাজ্যপাল
	(क) राष्ट्रपति	(ख) लोकसभा अध्यक्ष	(ग) उपराष्ट्रपति	(घ) राज्यपाल
(iv)	The maximum strength (A) 255 রাজ্যসভার সর্বাধিক সদস্য	of Rajya Sabha is: (B) 250	(C) 253	(D) 251
	(क) २०४ राज्यसभाको अधिकतम सदर	(थ) २৫० स्य सङ्ख्या कति हो ?	(গ) ২৫৩	(ঘ) ২৫১
	(A) 255	(B) 250	(C) 253	(D) 251
(v)	Who appoints the Gove (A) Chief Minister (C) Chief Justice of Sup রাজ্যের রাজ্যপালকে কে নিমে	oreme Court	(B) President (D) None	
(+)	(ক) মূখ্যমন্ত্ৰী		(খ) রাষ্ট্রপতি	
	(ग) क्षथान धर्माविकत्ररागत क्षथा राज्यका राज्यपाल कसले नि		(ঘ) কেউই নন	
	(क) मुख्यमन्त्री		(ख) राष्ट्रपति	
	(ग) सर्वोच्च न्यायालयका न्या	याधीश	(घ) कसैले गर्देनन्	
(vi)	How many times can a (A) One time	President return a non- (B) Three times	money bill passed by Par (C) Two times	liament? (D) Four times

#### FYUGP/B.A./MIN/4th Sem./UPLSMIN20002/2025

	সংসদ কর্তৃক পাশ হওয়া অর্থবিল রাষ্ট্রপতি কত বার ফেরৎ পাঠাতে পারেন ?					
	(ক) একবার	(খ) তিনবার	(গ) দুইবার	(ঘ) চারবার		
	राष्ट्रपतिले संसदद्वारा पारित गैर धन विधेयक कतिपल्ट फिर्ता गर्न सक्छन् ?					
	(क) एकपल्ट	(ख) तीनपल्ट	(ग) दुईपल्ट	(घ) चारपल्ट		
(vii)	The Indian Constitution outlines the fundamen		ntal rights from Articl	esto		
	(A) Articles 10 to 20		(B) Articles 21 to 30			
	(C) Articles 10 to 15		(D) Articles 12 to 35			
	ভারতীয় সংবিধান মৌলিক অধিকারগুলির রূপরেখা		নং ধারা থেকে	_ নং ধারা পর্যন্ত রয়েছে।		
	(ক) ১০ নং থেকে ২০ নং ধারা		(খ) ২১ নং থেকে ৩০ নং ধারা			
	(গ) ১০ নং থেকে ১৫ নং ধারা		(ঘ) ১২ নং থেকে ৩৫ নং ধারা			
	भारतीय संविधानमा मौलिक अधिकारहरूको रूपरेखा अनुच्छेद देखि सम्म पाइन्छ ।					
	(क) अनुच्छेद 10 देखि 20		(ख) अनुच्छेद 21 देखि 30			
	(ग) अनुच्छेद 10 देखि 15		(घ) अनुच्छेद 12 देखि 35			
(viii)	Who is the final interpreter of the Indian Constitution?					
	(A) President	(B) Supreme Court	(C) Parliament	(D) Prime Minister		
	ভারতীয় সংবিধানের চূড়ান্ত ব্যাখ্যাকর্তা কে ?					
	(ক) রাষ্ট্রপতি	(খ) প্রধান ধর্মাধিকরণ	(গ) সংসদ	(ঘ) প্রধানমন্ত্রী		
	भारतीय संविधानका अन्तिम व्याख्याता को हुन् ?					
	(क) राष्ट्रपति	(ख) सर्वोच्च न्यायालय	(ग) संसद	(घ) प्रधानमन्त्री		
(ix)	Which writ is related to the review of the decisions of Lower Courts or tribunals?					
	(A) Mandamus	(B) Quo-warrants	(C) Prohibition	(D) Certiorari		
	নিম্ন আদালত অথবা ট্রাইব্যুনালের সিদ্ধান্তকে পর্যালোচনা করতে পারে কোন লেখটি ?					
	(ক) পরমাদেশ	(খ) অধিকার পৃচ্ছা	(গ) প্রতিষেধ	(ঘ) উৎপ্ৰেষণ		
	कुनचाहिँ रिट निम्न अदालत वा न्यायाधीकरणहरूका निर्णयको समीक्षासँग सम्बन्धित छ ?					
	(क) परमादेश	(ख) अधिकार-पृच्छा	(ग) निषेधाज्ञा	(घ) सर्टियरारी		
(x)	The Indian Constitutions guarantees the Right to Constitutional remedies Under Article					
	(A) Article 30	(B) Article 31	(C) Article 32	(D) Article 40		
	ভারতীয় সংবিধান কত নং ধারাতে সাংবিধানিক প্রতিবিধানের অধিকারটি সুনিশ্চিত করেছে ?					
	(ক) ৩০ নং ধারা	(খ) ৩১ নং ধারা	(গ) ৩২ নং ধারা	(ঘ) ৪০ নং ধারা		
	भारतीय संविधानले निम्न अनुच्छेदको आधारमा संवैधानिक उपाचारका अधिकार प्रदान गर्दछ ।					
	(क) अनुच्छेद ३०	(ख) अनुच्छेद ३१				



AEC 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### AEC - USANAEM20002-SANSKRIT

#### HISTORY OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNIC LITERATURE

Time Allotted: 1 Hour 30 Minutes Full Marks: 30 The figures in the margin indicate full marks.  $10 \times 1 = 10$ Answer any one of the following questions: 1. (a) Write a detailed note on importance of আক্রমান্স in Sanskrit literature. (b) Write an essay on आयुर्वेदशास्त्र in ancient and medieval India.  $5 \times 3 = 15$ 2. Write short note on any three: मनुसंहिता, वराहमिहिरः, अमरकोषः, छन्दःशास्त्रम्, वास्तुशास्त्रम्, सङ्गीतदामोदरम्।  $1 \times 5 = 5$ Answer any five short questions: 3. (a) How many उपवेदs are there in Sanskrit literature? (b) Who was लीलावती? (c) What are the eight branches of आयुर्वेदः ? (d) Who was the famous author of ঘর্ণशास्त्र? (e) What is the famous book of Kautilya? (f) Who was भारकराचार्य? (g) Write the name of two book on रसायनशास्त्र and their authors. (h) Who was 'विज्ञानेश्वर' ?



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### USANMAJ24006-SANSKRIT

#### SANSKRIT PROSE LITERATURE

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

#### विभाग-क

एकस्य प्रश्नस्य उत्तरं देयम् —

 $12 \times 1 = 12$ 

- (क) 'बाणोच्छिष्टं जगत् सर्वम्' सोदाहरणं व्याख्या कार्या ।
- (ख) कादम्बरी-कथामुखानुसारं पम्पासरोवरस्य वर्णना कार्या ।

2. संस्कृतभाषया देवनागरीलिप्या एकस्य व्याख्या कार्या —

 $6 \times 1 = 6$ 

- (क) नाम्नैव यो निर्भिन्नारातिहृदयो विरचितनरसिंहरूपाडम्बरम् एकविक्रमाक्रान्त-सकल-भुवनतलो विक्रमत्रयायासितभुवनत्रयं जहासेय वासुदेवम् ।
- (ख) यस्य च परलोकाद् भयम्, अन्तःपुरिकालकेषु भङ्गः, नूपुरेषु मुखरता, विवाहेषु करपीडनमनवरतमखाग्निधूमेनाश्रूपातः, तुरगेषु कशाभिघातो, मकरध्वजे चापध्वनिरभूत्।

अनुवादः करणीयः (द्वयोः) —

 $3 \times 2 = 6$ 

- (क) इत्युक्तवित भूभुजि कुमारपालितः किञ्चित् स्मितवदनो नृपमवादीत् देव ! किमत्र चित्रम् । एते हि शुक्सारिकाप्रभृतयो विहङ्गविशेषा यथाश्रूतां वाचमुच्चारयन्तीत्यधिगतमेव देवेन ।
- (ख) एकस्मिंब जीर्णकोटरे जायया सह निवसतः पश्चिमे वयसि वर्त्तमानस्य कथमपि पितुरहमेवैको विधिवशात् सूनुरभवम् । अतिप्रवलया चाभिभूता मभैव जायमानस्य प्रसववेदनया जननी मे लोकान्तरमगमत् ।
- (ग) राजा तु तां श्रुत्वा संजातविस्मयः सहर्षमासन्नवर्तिनमहा र्हहेमासनोपविष्टम् अमरगुरुमिवाशेषनीतिशास्त्रपारगतम् अतिवयसमग्रजन्मान-मखिलमन्त्रिमण्डले प्रधानममात्यं कुमारपालितनामानमव्रवीत् ।

संस्कृतभाषया देवनागरीलिप्या इयोः संक्षिप्तोत्तरं प्रदेयम् —

 $3 \times 2 = 6$ 

- (क) "कादम्बरी" कथा आख्यायिका वा ? सलक्षणं उत्तरं देयम्।
- (ख) कः आसीत् शुद्रकः ? तस्य विशेषणद्वयं देयम् ?
- (ग) चाण्डलकन्यायाः संक्षिप्तः परिचयः प्रदेयः ।

#### विभाग-ख

प्रश्न एकः सनाधेयः —

 $12 \times 1 = 12$ 

- कः आसीत् विहारमद्रः ? स अनन्तवर्मणे यदुपदिशति तत् सर्वं विश्रुतचरितानुसारं सविशदम् आलोचयत ।
- (ख) विश्रुतः केनोपायेन भास्करवर्माणं राजपदे प्रतिस्थापितवान् ?

# FYUGP/B.A./MAJ/4th Sem./USANMAJ24006/2025

(ক) (ন্ত	संस्कृतभाषया देवनागरीलिप्या <b>एकस्य</b> व्याख्या कार्या — ह) देव, देवानुग्रहेण यदि कश्चिद्धाजनं भवति विभूतेस्तमकस्मादुच्चावचैरूपप्रलोभनैः कदर्थयन्तः स्वार्थं साधयन्ति धूर्ताः ।	
	) राज्यं नाम शक्तित्रयायत्तम् । शक्तयश्च मन्त्रप्रभावोत्साहाः परस्परानुगृहीताः कृत्येषु क्रमन्ते । मन्त्रेण हि विनिश्चयोऽर्थानाम् । प्रभावेन प्रारम्भः उत्साहेन निर्वहणम् ।	

अनुवादः करणीयः (द्वयोः) —

 $3 \times 2 = 6$ 

- (क) आगमदीपदृष्टेन खल्वध्वना सुखेन वर्तते लोकयात्रा । दिव्यं हि चक्षुर्भूतभवद्भविष्यत्सु व्यवहितविप्रकृष्टादिषु च विषयेषु शास्त्रं नामा प्रतिहतवृत्तिः ।
- (ख) स च त्रासगहगदमगदत् 'महाभाग, क्लिष्टस्य मे क्रियतामार्य साहाय्यकम् । अस्य मे प्राणापहारिणीं पिपासां प्रतिकर्तुमुदकमुदञ्चिन्नहकूपे कोऽपि निष्कलो ममैकशरणभूतः पतितः ।
- (ग) अथ वसन्तभानुर्भानुवर्माणं नाम वानवास्यं प्रोत्साह्यानन्तवर्मणा व्यग्नाह्यत् । तत् परामृष्टराष्ट्रपर्यन्तश्चानन्तवर्मा तमिथोक्तुं बलसमु-त्थानमकरोत् ।
- संस्कृतभाषया देवनागरीलिप्या द्वयोः सक्षिप्तोत्तरं देयम् —

 $3 \times 2 = 6$ 

- (क) विश्रुतः विन्ध्यारण्ये किं दृष्टवान् ?
- (ख) "विश्रुत-चरितम्" कस्मिन् ग्रन्थे निहितमस्ति ? ग्रन्थस्य लेखकः कः ?
- (ग) वसुरक्षितः क आसीत् ?



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### USANMAJ24007-SANSKRIT

#### SANSKRIT POETRY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks,

#### UNIT-I

अधोलिखितयोरेकस्योत्तरं प्रदेयम् —

 $12 \times 1 = 12$ 

- (क) रघुवंशमहाकाव्यस्य प्रथमसर्गमाश्रित्य महाराज-दिलीपस्य चरित्रचित्रणं कुरुत ।
- (ख) "प्रकृतिकविः कालिदासः" इत्युक्तेः सार्थकतां रघुवंशमहाकाव्यस्य प्रथमसर्गमनुसृत्य प्रतिपादयत ।
- निम्नोक्तयोरेकस्य व्याख्या संस्कृतभाषया देवनागरीलिप्यां कार्या —

 $6 \times 1 = 6$ 

- (क) प्रजानामेव भूत्यर्थं स ताभ्यो विलमग्रहीत् । सहस्रगुणमुत्स्रष्टुमादत्ते हि रसं रविः ॥
- (ख) ज्ञाने मौन क्षमा शक्तौ त्यागे काघाविपर्ययः । गुणा गुणानुबन्धित्वात् तस्य सप्रसवा इव ॥
- निम्नोक्तेषु द्वयोः अनुवादः कार्यः —

 $3 \times 2 = 6$ 

- (क) शैशवेऽभ्यस्तविद्यानां यौवने विषयैषिणाम् । बार्धक्ये मुनिवृक्षीनां योगेनान्ते तनुत्यजाम् ॥
- (ख) प्रजानां विनयाधानाद् रक्षपाद् भरणादिप ।स पिता पितरस्तासां केवलं जन्महेतवः ॥
- (ग) अथवा कृतवाग्द्वारे वंशेऽस्मिन् पूर्वसूरिभिः ।मणौ वज्रसमुत्कीणँ सूत्रस्थेवास्ति मे गतिः ॥
- संक्षिप्तमुत्तरं द्वयोर्देयम् (संस्कृतेन देवनागरीलिप्याम्) —

 $3 \times 2 = 6$ 

- (क) दिलीपस्य पुत्रहीनतायाः किं कारणम् ? कश्च तस्याः प्रतिकारोपायः ?
- (ख) "स्वाहयेव हविर्भुजम्" इत्यत्र का स्वाहा ? को वा हविर्भुक् ? अत्र "स्वाहा" "हविर्भुक्" चेति पदद्वयेन कौ बोघ्येते ?
- (ग) "पातालमधितिष्ठति" इत्यत्र का किमधँ वा पातालमधितिष्ठति ?

# UNIT-II

5.		अधौलिखितयोरेकस्योत्तरं संस्कृतभाषया देवनागरीलिप्या प्रदेवम् —	$12 \times 1 = 12$
	(ক)	भट्टिकाव्यस्य द्वितीयसर्गमनुसृत्य रामचन्द्रकर्त्तृकमारीचवधवृत्तान्तमालोचयत ।	
	(ख)	भट्टिकाव्यं कथमुदाहरणकाव्यमुच्यते ? — तत् सविशदमालोच्यताम् ।	
6.		अधोलिखितयोरेकस्य व्याख्या संस्कृतेन देवनागर्या कार्या —	6×1 = 6
	( <del>d</del> )	न तज्जलं यन्न सुचारुपङ्कजं न पङ्कजं तद् यदलीनषट्पदम् ।	
		न षट्पदोऽसौ न जुगुञ्ज यः कलं न गुञ्जितं तन्न जहार यन्मनः ॥	
	(ख)	बलिर्बबन्धे जलधिर्ममन्थे जहेऽमृतं दैत्यकुलं विजिग्ये । कल्पान्तदुःस्था वसुघा तथोहे येनैव भारोऽतिगुरुर्न तस्य ॥	
7.		निम्नस्थेषु <b>द्वयोः</b> अनुवादः कार्यः —	3×2 = 6
	(ক)	लतानुपातं कुसुमान्यगृह्वात् स नद्यवस्कन्दमुपास्पृशच्य । कुतुहलाच्चारुशिलोपवेशं काकुरस्य ईषत्समयमान आस्त ॥	
	(ख)	सितारविन्दप्रचयेषु लीनाः संसक्तफेनेषु च सँकतेषु । कुन्दावदाताः कलहंसमालाः प्रतीयिरे क्षोत्रसुखैर्निनादैः ॥	
	(শ)	या हिरण्मयी लतेव जङ्गमा च्युता दिवः स्थारनुरिवाचिरप्रमा । शशाङ्कान्तेरिधदेवताकृतिः सुता ददे तस्य सुताय मैथिली ॥	
8.		संस्कृतेन देवनागर्या संक्षिप्तमुत्तरं देयम् (इयोः) —	3×2 = 6
	(ক)	विश्वामित्रेण रामाय के विद्ये प्रदत्ते ?	
	(ভ)	प्रकीर्णकाण्डे के विषया वर्णिताः ?	
	(41)	कः काकतस्थः ? कथं तस्यैवं नाम ?	



B.A. Major 4th Semester Examination, 2025

#### USANMAJ24008-SANSKRIT

#### SANSKRIT GRAMMAR

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

#### UNIT-I

सर्वे प्रश्नाः संस्कृतेन देवनागरीलिप्या च समाधेयाः।

अधोलिखितेषु सूत्रत्रयं व्याख्यात —
 (क) अर्थवदधातुरप्रत्ययः प्रातिपदिकम् ।

- (ख) औड आपः
- (ग) शि सर्वनामस्थानम्
- (घ) सर्वनाम्नः स्याङ्ढ्र्स्वश्च ।
- (ङ) टाङसिङसामिनात्स्याः।

यथेच्छं ह्रयोः सस्त्रं पदसाधनं कार्यम् —

 $6 \times 2 = 12$ 

 $4 \times 3 = 12$ 

- (क) रामान्
- (ख) रमायं
- (ग) ज्ञानानि

द्वयोः संक्षिप्तमृत्तरं देयम् —

 $3 \times 2 = 6$ 

- (क) 'राम + जस्' इत्यत्र जसः ज्-इत्यस्य केन सूत्रेणे इत्संज्ञा ?
- (ख) अतो भिसः किं भवति ? किं तत्र प्रमाणम् ?
- (ग) केषाम् अवसानसंज्ञा भवति ? किं सूत्रम् ?

#### UNIT-II

 प्रश्नं परित्यज्य सर्वे प्रश्नाः संस्कृतेन देवनागरीलिप्या च समाधेयाः । निम्नोक्तेषु सूत्रत्रयं यथेच्छं व्याख्यात—

 $4 \times 3 = 12$ 

- (क) लः कर्मणि च भावे चाकर्मकेभ्यः ।
- (ख) तङानावात्मनेपदम्।
- (ग) टित आत्पनेपदानां टेरे।
- (घ) कर्तरि शप।
- (ङ) लिटस्तझयोरेशिरेच्।

#### FYUGP/B.A./MAJ/4th Sem./USANMAJ24008/2025

अधोलिखितेषु ससूत्रं पदसाधनं कार्यम् (द्वयोः) —

 $6 \times 2 = 12$ 

- (क) भवामि
- (ख) बभूव
- (ग) एघाञ्चक्रे

द्वयोः संक्षिप्तमुत्तरं प्रदेयम् —

 $3 \times 2 = 6$ 

- (क) लिङस्तथोः केन सूत्रेण सुट् भवति ?
- (ख) कति लकाराः ? के च ते ?
- (ग) भूवो वुगागमः कवोर्लकारयोर्भवति ?